



UNEP(DEPI)/MED WG.420/Inf.19



11 September 2015 Original: English

5th Meeting of the Ecosystem Approach Coordination Group

Rome, Italy, 14-15 September 2015

GFCM Input in relation to the draft list of species and habitats

For environmental and economic reasons, this document is printed in a limited number. Delegates are kindly requested to bring their copies to meetings and not to request additional copies.

GFCM input in relation to the draft list of species and habitats

Introduction

In the framework of the activities of common interest to the GFCM and UNEP-MAP, as expressed in our common Memorandum of Understanding, and specifically within the work carried out by the GFCM towards the assessment and monitoring of the status of Mediterranean and Black Sea exploited populations and their ecosystems, the GFCM has been actively participating in the definition of indicators, targets and monitoring needs within the UNEP-MAP Ecosystem Approach, especially in relation to Descriptor 3. The work is being carried out under the framework of the Scientific Advisory Committee on Fisheries (SAC) and communication with UNEP-MAP and its relevant technical groups on these issues have been carried out through the Secretariats of the GFCM and UNEP-MAP.

Acting on the request (in July 2015) from the UNEP-MAP secretariat to provide inputs to the draft list of species and habitats for the attention of the 5th Meeting of the Ecosystem Approach Coordination Group (Rome, Italy, 14-15 September 2015), the GFCM Secretariat will like to provide the information included within the GFCM Data Collection Reference Framework (DCRF), approved by the SAC and endorsed by the GFCM at its 39th Session (May 2015) as the most up-to-date adopted work of the GFCM on priority species and monitoring needs.

This document briefly describe the contents of the DCRF and includes as appendixes those aspects more relevant for the 5th EcAP Coordination meeting, extracted from the DCRF. The complete DCRF document is also submitted as background information for the consideration of participants to the 5th EcAP Coordination meeting.

The GFCM Data Collection Reference Framework (DCRF)

The DCRF is the first comprehensive GFCM framework for the collection and submission of fisheries-related data in the GFCM area (Mediterranean and Black Sea), and is the result of three years of intensive work done in consultation with the technical bodies of the GFCM and all the GFCM Members. It encompasses all data requirements included in existing GFCM Recommendations, as well as information requested by the SAC to provide a precise advice on the status of marine living resources, ecosystems and socio-economic aspects related to fisheries. The DCRF aims to be instrumental in achieving an efficient data collection programme throughout the entire region and better integrating data collection and subregional multiannual management plans. During the next months, a revision of the Compendium of GFCM decisions will be carried out, including proposals for updating and harmonizing the requirements in the existing GFCM decisions and the DCRF requirements. The revised Compendium should be endorsed by the GFCM Commission next May 2016 and therefore the first data submissions in line with the DCRF provisions is expected to take place in 2017. A pilot plan for the adaptation of GFCM Members to the DCRF and its dedicated submission tools is being launched in September 2015 in order to facilitate the capacity of Members to collect and submit information following the DCRF.

The DCRF includes detailed information on priority species that have been identified on the basis of criteria relevant to the objectives of the GFCM (development, conservation and management) and taking into consideration the subreagional approach to fisheries (GFCM Subregions - Appendix 1) in order to better address the specificities of the Mediterranean and the Black Sea area. Following this approach, three different groups have been defined (Appendix 2):

- Group 1: Species for which assessment is regularly carried out.
- Group 2: Species that are important in terms of landing and/or economic values at regional and subregional level, and for which assessment is not regularly carried out.

• Group 3: Species within international/ national management plans and recovery and/or conservation action plans as well as non-indigenous species with the greatest potential impact.

The identified species list for each group and GFCM subregion are a dynamic tool; on the basis of the information gathered, any change (i.e. deletion or insertion of species) should be brought to the attention of the SAC for approval.

Countries are requested to collect biological information for all the species identified in all GFCM subregions where their fisheries take place. For all the selected species in Group 1, Group 2 and Group 3, length data per fleet segment should be collected. Individual information on sex and length at maturity is mandatory for species belonging to G1. Countries are also kindly invited to provide this information for species belonging to G2 and G3, if available. Exceptions can be applied for the collection of biological data related to certain species, according to the following criteria:

- 1. the species is/are not present in the country;
- 2. the species is present in the country, but its weight accounts for less than 2% of total landings of the country.

At the beginning of each sampling year (starting from 2016), each country should submit a proposed list of the species, based on the identified regional species groups, for which data collection (i.e. length, sex and maturity) will be carried out, to be revised by the SAC.

In addition to this, Members are requested to submit information on bycatch of vulnerable species, which are listed in Appendix 4.

Appendix 1

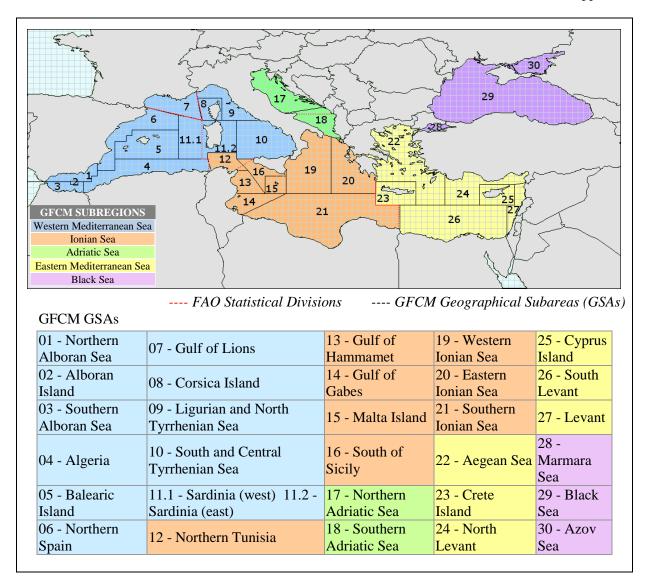


Figure 1 of the DCRF: Map of the GFCM area of competence (Subregions and Geographical Subareas)

Appendix A of the DCRF - Priority species

A.1 - Group 1 species. Species that drive the fishery and for which assessment is regularly carried out.

	GFCM subregions	Western Mediterranean Sea	Ionian Sea	Adriatic Sea	Eastern Mediterranean Sea	Black Sea
	GSAs	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11	12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21	17, 18	22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27	28, 29, 30
Scientific name	Countries FAO 3-alpha code	Algeria, France, Italy, Morocco, Spain	Italy, Greece, Libya, Malta, Tunisia	Albania, Croatia, Italy, Montenegro, Slovenia	Cyprus, Egypt, Greece, Israel, Lebanon, Syria, Turkey	Bulgaria, Romania, Turkey, (Georgia, Russia, Ukraine)**
Engraulis encrasicolus	ANE	X	X	X	X	X
Merluccius merluccius	HKE	X	X	X	X	
Mullus barbatus	MUT	X	X	X	X	
Mullus surmuletus	MUR	X	X		X	
Nephrops norvegicus	NEP	X	X	X		
Parapenaeus longirostris	DPS	X	X	X	X	
Psetta maxima	TUR					X
Sardina pilchardus	PIL	X	X	X	X	
Sprattus sprattus	SPR					X
Squalus acanthias*	DGS					X
Trachurus mediterraneus	HMM					X

^{*} Species included in Appendix III (species whose exploitation is regulated) of the Barcelona Convention (protocol concerning Specially Protected Areas and Biological Diversity in the Mediterranean).

^{**} All States, including non-members of the GFCM which are known to fish in its competence area, are encouraged to cooperate in joint actions undertaken in accordance with applicable international obligations (i.e. Article 63 UNCLOS).

A.2 - Group 2 species. Species which are important in terms of landing and/or economic values at regional and subregional level, and for which assessment is not regularly carried out.

	GFCM subregions	Western Mediterranean Sea	Ionian Sea	Adriatic Sea	Eastern Mediterranean Sea	Black Sea
	GSAs	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11	12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21	17, 18	22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27	28, 29, 30
	Countries	Algeria, France, Italy, Morocco,	Greece, Italy, Libya, Malta,	Albania, Croatia, Italy, Montenegro,	Cyprus, Egypt, Greece, Israel, Lebanon,	Bulgaria, Romania,Turkey, (Georgia, Russia,
Scientific name	FAO 3-alpha code	Spain	Tunisia	Slovenia	Syria, Turkey	Ukraine)*
Alosa pontica	SHC					X
Aristaeomorpha foliacea	ARS		X			
Aristeus antennatus	ARA	X				
Boops boops	BOG	X	X	X	X	
Chamelea gallina	SVE			X		
Coryphaena hippurus	DOL		X			
Diplodus annularis	ANN		X			
Eledone cirrhosa	EOI	X		X		
Eledone moschata	EDT			X		
Galeus melastomus	SHO	X				
Lophius budegassa	ANK	X	X			
Merlangius merlangius	WHG					X
Micromesistius poutassou	WHB	X				
Octopus vulgaris	OCC	X	X	X	X	
Pagellus bogaraveo	SBR	X				
Pagellus erythrinus	PAC	X	X	X	X	
Raja asterias	JRS	X				
Raja clavata	RJC	X	X			
Rapana venosa	RPW					X
Sardinella aurita	SAA	X	X		X	
Saurida undosquamis	LIB				X	
Scomber japonicus	MAS	X			X	
Scomber scombrus	MAC	X	X			
Sepia officinalis	CTC	X	X	X		
Siganus luridus	IGU				X	
Siganus rivulatus	SRI				X	
Solea vulgaris	SOL			X	X	
Sphyraena sphyraena	YRS		X			
Spicara smaris	SPC			X	X	
Squilla mantis	MTS			X		
Trachurus mediterraneus	HMM	X				
Trachurus picturatus	JAA	X				
Trachurus trachurus	HOM	X	X		X	

^{*} All States, including non-members of the GFCM which are known to fish in its competence area, are encouraged to cooperate in joint actions undertaken in accordance with applicable international obligations (i.e. Article 63 UNCLOS).

A.3 - Group 3 species. Species within international/ national management plans and recovery and/or conservation action plans; non-indigenous species with the greatest potential impact.

	GFCM subregions	Western Mediterranean Sea	Ionian Sea	Adriatic Sea	Eastern Mediterranean Sea	Black Sea
	GSAs	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11	12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21	17, 18	22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27	28, 29, 30
	Countries	Algeria, France, Italy, Morocco, Spain	Greece, Italy, Libya, Malta, Tunisia	Albania, Croatia, Italy, Montenegro, Slovenia	Cyprus, Egypt, Greece, Israel, Lebanon, Syria,	Bulgaria, Romania, Turkey, (Georgia, Russia,
Scientific name	FAO 3-alpha code	•			Turkey	Ukraine)**
Dalatias licha	SCK	X	X	X	X	
Dipturus oxyrinchus	RJO	X	X	X	X	
Etmopterus spinax	ETX	X	X	X	X	
Galeus melastomus	SHO		X	X	X	
Hexanchus griseus	SBL	X	X	X	X	
Mustelus asterias*	SDS	X	X	X	X	
Mustelus mustelus*	SMD	X	X	X	X	
Mustelus punctulatus*	MPT	X	X	X	X	
Myliobatis aquila	MYL	X	X	X	X	
Prionace glauca*	BSH	X	X	X	X	
Pteroplatytrygon violacea	PLS	X	X	X	X	
Raja asterias	JRS		X	X	X	
Raja clavata	RJC			X	X	X
Raja miraletus	JAI	X	X	X	X	
Scyliorhinus canicula	SYC	X	X	X	X	X
Scyliorhinus stellaris	SYT	X	X	X	X	
Squalus acanthias*	DGS	X	X	X	X	
Squalus blainvillei	QUB	X	X	X	X	
Torpedo marmorata	TTR	X	X	X	X	
Torpedo torpedo	TTV	X	X	X	X	
Fistularia commersonii	FIO				X	
Lagocephalus sceleratus	LFZ				X	
Marsupenaeus japonicus	KUP				X	
Metapenaeus stebbingi	MNG				X	
Scomberomorus commerson	COM				X	
Corallium rubrum	COL	X	X	X	X	
Anguilla anguilla	ELE	X	X	X	X	

^{*} Species included in Appendix III (species whose exploitation is regulated) of the Barcelona Convention (protocol concerning Specially Protected Areas and Biological Diversity in the Mediterranean).

^{**}All States, including non-members of the GFCM which are known to fish in its competence area, are encouraged to cooperate in joint actions undertaken in accordance with applicable international obligations (i.e. Article 63 UNCLOS).

Appendix E of the DCRF - Vulnerable species

E.1 – Vulnerable species. List of vulnerable species included in Appendix II (endangered or threatened species) and Appendix III (species whose exploitation is regulated) of the Barcelona Convention (Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment and the Coastal Region of the Mediterranean). The list also contains the Amendments of Annexes II and III of the Protocol concerning Specially Protected Areas and Biological Diversity in the Mediterranean (2012/510/EU: Council Decision of 10 July 2012, establishing the position to be adopted on behalf of the European Union with regard to the amendments to Annexes II and III to the Protocol concerning Specially Protected Areas and Biological Diversity SPA/BD in the Mediterranean of the Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment and the Coastal Region of the Mediterranean, adopted by the seventeenth meeting of the Contracting Parties, Paris, France, 8 - 10 February 2012).

Group of vulnerable species	Family	Species	Common name
		Balaenoptera acutorostrata	Common minke whale
	Delegnentoridae	Balaenoptera borealis	Sei whale
	Balaenopteridae	Balaenoptera physalus	Fin whale
		Megaptera novaeangliae	Humpback whale
	Balenidae	Eubalaena glacialis	North Atlantic right whale
	Dhygataridaa	Physeter macrocephalus	Sperm whale
Catagogra	Physeteridae	Kogia simus	Dwarf sperm whale
Cetaceans	Phocoenidae	Phocoena phocoena	Harbour porpoise
		Steno bredanensis	Rough-toothed dolphin
	Dalphinidaa	Grampus griseus	Risso's dolphin
		Tursiops truncatus	Common bottlenose dolphin
		Stenella coeruleoalba	Striped dolphin
	Delphinidae	Delphinus delphis	Common dolphin
		Pseudorca crassidens	False killer whale
		Globicephala melas	Long-finned pilot whale
		Orcinus orca	Killer whale
	7inhiidaa	Ziphius cavirostris	Cuvier's beaked whale
	Ziphiidae	Mesoplodon densirostris	Blainville's beaked whale
Seals	Phocidae	Monachus monachus	Mediterranean monk seal

Group of vulnerable species	Family	Species	Common name
	Alopiidae	Alopias vulpinus	Common thresher
		Carcharias taurus	Sand tiger
	Carcharhinidae	Carcharhinus plumbeus	Sandbar shark
	Carcharinidae	Carcharodon carcharias	Great white shark
		Prionace glauca	Blue shark
	Centrophoridae	Centrophorus granulosus	Gulper shark
	Cetorhinidae	Cetorhinus maximus	Basking shark
	Gymnuridae	Gymnura altavela	Spiny butterfly ray
	Hexanchidae	Heptranchias perlo	Sharpnose sevengill shark
	Lamnidae	Isurus oxyrinchus	Shortfin mako
Sharks, Rays, Chimaeras	Lammdae	Lamna nasus	Porbeagle
1000	Myliobatidae	Mobula mobular	Devil fish
\triangle	Odontaspididae	Odontaspis ferox	Small-tooth sand tiger shark
	Oxynotidae	Oxynotus centrina	Angular rough shark
	Pristidae	Pristis pectinata	Smalltooth sawfish
	Filstidae	Pristis pristis	Common sawfish
		Dipturus batis	Common skate
	Rajidae	Leucoraja circularis	Sandy ray
1539		Leucoraja melitensis	Maltese skate
		Rostroraja alba	Bottlenose skate
	Rhinobatidae	Rhinobatos cemiculus	Blackchin guitarfish
	Kiimobatidae	Rhinobatos rhinobatos	Common guitarfish
		Sphyrna lewini	Scalloped hammerhead
	Sphyrnidae	Sphyrna mokarran	Great hammerhead
		Sphyrna zygaena	Smooth hammerhead
		Squatina aculeata	Sawback angel shark
	Squatinidae	Squatina oculata	Smoothback angel shark
		Squatina squatina	Angel shark
	Triakidae	Galeorhinus galeus	School/Tope shark

Group of vulnerable species	Family	Species	Common name

	Falconidae	Falco eleonorae	Eleonora's falcon	
	Cerylidae	Ceryle rudis	Pied kingfisher	
	Charadriidae	Charadrius alexandrinus	Kentish plover	
	Charadridae	Charadrius leschenaultii columbinus	Greater sand plover	
	Halcyonidae	Halcyon smyrnensis	White-throated kingfisher	
		Hydrobates pelagicus	European storm petrel	
	Hydrobatidae	Hydrobates pelagicus melitensis	European storm petrel	
		Hydrobates pelagicus pelagicus	European storm petrel	
		Larus audouinii	Audouin's gull	
	Laridae	Larus armenicus	Armenian gull	
Sea birds	Landae	Larus genei	Slender-billed gull	
Sea birds		Larus melanocephalus	Mediterranean gull	
	Pandionidae	Pandion haliaetus	Osprey	
7	D-1	Pelecanus crispus	Dalmatian pelican	
	Pelecanidae	Pelecanus onocrotalus	Great white pelican	
	Phalacrocoracidae	Phalacrocorax aristotelis	European shag	
•	Filalaciocolacidae	Phalacrocorax pygmaeus	Pygmy cormorant	
	Phoenicopteridae	Phoenicopterus ruber	American flamingo	
		Calonectris diomedea	Cory's shearwater	
	Procellariidae	Puffinus puffinus yelkouan	Yelkouan shearwater	
	Flocenamuae	Puffinus yelkouan	Mediterranean shearwater	
		Puffinus muretanicus	Balearic shearwater	
	Scolopacidae	Numenius tenuirostris	Slender-billed curlew	
		Sterna albifrons	Little tern	
		Sterna bengalensis	Lesser crested tern	
	Sternidae	Sterna sandvicensis	Sandwich tern	
		Sterna caspia	Caspian tern	
		Sterna nilotica	Gull-billed tern	

	Group of vulnerable species	Family	Species	Common name
--	-----------------------------	--------	---------	-------------

Sea turtles	Cheloniidae	Caretta caretta	Loggerhead turtle
		Chelonia mydas	Green turtle
		Eretmochelys imbricata	Hawksbill Turtle
		Lepidochelys kempii	Kemp's ridley sea turtle
	Dermochelyidae	Dermochelys coriacea	Leatherback sea turtle
	Trionychidae	Trionyx triunguis	African softshell turtle

E.2 – Rare elasmobranchs species. This list reports elasmobranchs species that are considered rare but are present in the Mediterranean and the Black Sea (Bradai et al., 2012).

Group of rare species	Family	Species	Common name
	Alopiidae	Alopias superciliosus	Bigeye thresher
	Hexanchidae	Hexanchus nakamurai	Bigeye sixgill shark
	Echinorhinidae	Echinorhinus brucus	Bramble shark
	Squalidae	Squalus megalops	Shortnose spurdog
	Centrophoridae	Centrophorus uyato	Little gulper shark
	Somniosidae	Centroscymnus coelolepis	Portugese dogfish
	Sommosidae	Somniosus rostratus	Little sleeper shark
	Lamnidae	Isurus paucus	Longfin mako
	Scyliorhinidae	Galeus atlanticus	Atlantic catshark
		Carcharhinus altimus	Bignose shark
		Carcharhinus brachyurus	Bronze whaler shark
		Carcharhinus brevipinna	Spinner shark
		Carcharhinus falciformis	Silky shark
	Carcharhinidae	Carcharhinus limbatus	Blacktip shark
		Carcharhinus melanopterus	Blacktip reef shark
		Carcharhinus obscurus	Dusky shark
		Galeocerdo cuvier	Tiger shark
Sharks, Rays, Chimaeras		Rhizoprionodon acutus	Milk shark
Sharks, Rays, Chimacras	Tomodinidos	Torpedo nobiliana	Great torpedo
	Torpedinidae	Torpedo sinuspersici	Variable torpedo ray
		Dipturus nidarosiensis	Norwegian skate
•		Leucoraja fullonica	Shagreen skate
		Leucoraja naevus	Cuckoo skate
		Raja africana	African skate
	Rajidae	Raja brachyura	Blonde skate
		Raja montagui	Spotted skate
		Raja polystigma	Speckled skate
		Raja radula	Rough skate
		Raja undulata	Undulate skate
		Dasyatis centroura	Roughtail stingray
		Dasyatis marmorata	Marbled stingray
	Dasyatidae	Dasyatis pastinaca	Common stingray
	Dasyandae	Dasyatis tortonesei	Tortonese's stingray
		Himantura uarnak	Honeycomb whipray
		Taeniura grabata	Round fantail stingray
	Myliobatidae	Pteromylaeus bovinus	Bullray
	Rhinopteridae	Rhinoptera marginata	Lusitanian cownose ray
	Sphyrnidae	Sphyrna tudes	Smalleye hammerhead

UNEP(DEPI)/MED WG.420/Inf.19 Page 12