

**Draft decision to be adopted by an Intergovernmental Review Meeting on the Global Programme of Action for the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-Based Activities (GPA)**

*Developed by the Secretariat of UNEP based on guidance and written inputs by member States*

**[Preambular section]**

- 1. *Recognizing*** that maintaining a high-quality coastal and marine environment provides ecosystem functions and services in support of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and in particular Sustainable Development Goal 14 (Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources);
- 2. *Recalling*** that the Global Programme of Action for the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-based Activities (GPA) was created to counter the impact of land-based activities on the marine environment, and that the GPA was adopted by 108 Governments, and the European Commission at an intergovernmental conference convened in Washington, D.C., in 1995<sup>1</sup>;
- 3. *Further recalling*** that Intergovernmental Review Meetings of the GPA have been organized in Montreal (2001), Beijing (2006), Manila (2012) and Bali (2018), whereby governments with the participation of stakeholders met to review the status of the implementation of the GPA and decide on the actions to be taken to strengthen its implementation;
- 4. *Further recalling*** the Bali Declaration<sup>2</sup> on the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-Based Activities adopted at the Fourth IGR held in Bali, Indonesia, 31 October - 1 November 2018 **in which it was agreed to work on the function, form and implications including legal, budgetary and organizational) of the GPA, including the future of the intergovernmental review process and the work currently coordinated by the Coordination Office of the Global Programme of Action;**
- 5. *Noting with appreciation*** the regional consultations on the future of the GPA held by the Secretariat in 2019 and 2020, as well as the related briefings to the Committee of Permanent Representatives of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP);
- 6. *Also noting with appreciation*** that UNEP has hosted the GPA Coordination Office since its establishment and the work of the office on preventing land-based sources of marine pollution on the global level through demonstration projects, policy recommendations, research, capacity-building and awareness raising activities, as well as the valuable role of its three global partnerships, the Global Partnership on Marine Litter, the Global Partnership on Nutrient Management, and the Global Wastewater Initiative, for which the GPA Coordination Office **provides the Secretariat functions;**
- 7. *Recognizing*** that the general objectives and activities of the GPA remain relevant to the mission of UNEP and form part of its Medium-Term Strategy and Programme of Work, as well as to several resolutions adopted by the UN Environmental Assembly; <sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> <https://papersmart.unon.org/resolution/uploads/1995-gpa.pdf>

<sup>2</sup> <https://papersmart.unon.org/igr-meeting/sites/default/files/k1900652.pdf#overlay-context=working-docs>

<sup>3</sup> Marine plastic debris and microplastics (UNEP/EA.1/Res.6); Oceans and seas (UNEP/EA.2/Res.10); Marine plastic litter and microplastics (UNEP/EA.2/Res.11); Sustainable coral reefs management (UNEP/EA.2/Res.12); Environment and health (UNEP/EA.3/Res.4); Managing soil pollution to achieve sustainable development (UNEP/EA.3/Res.6); Marine litter and microplastics (UNEP/EA.3/Res.7); Preventing and reducing air pollution to improve air quality globally (UNEP/EA.3/Res.8); Addressing water pollution to protect and restore water-related ecosystems (UNEP/EA.3/Res.10); Marine Plastic

[Operative section]

[1. *Decides* that consideration of further meetings of the periodic Intergovernmental Review (IGR) of the Global Programme of Action should be postponed, as the Global Programme of Action may be considered by the fifth meeting of UNEA as one of the response options to address marine plastic litter and microplastics.](USA reserve)

2. *Recognizes* the continued relevance and valuable role of the GPA and its three global partnerships in tackling landbased pollution, namely the Global Partnership on Marine Litter, the Global Partnership on Nutrient Management and the Global Wastewater Initiative, as tools that contribute to the implementation of the **relevant SDG targets, including SDG 6.3 and SDG 14.1**, and calls upon all Member States, relevant organizations of the United Nations system, other relevant regional and international organizations, the private sector, the academia, civil society, nongovernmental organizations, individuals, and other relevant stakeholders to support its activities;

3. *Invites* the Executive Director of UNEP, as appropriate and subject to available resources, to continue to support the general objectives of the GPA as well as its three partnerships and in tackling land-based pollution within the framework of the UNEP Programme of Work and Budget and to maintain and strengthen UNEP's capacity to support Member States in implementing and reporting on national, regional and global programmes to address land-based sources of marine pollution ;

4. *Invites* the UN Environment Assembly to continue to review the progress on prevention of land-based sources of marine pollution **in the context of the implementation of UNEPs Programme of Work and Budget and where relevant to consider the results of scientific assessments and reports on** emerging issues that contribute to achieve high-quality coastal and marine environments in line with partnerships' program of work and operational frameworks. ;

5. *Invites* the UN Environment Assembly at its fifth session to take note of this decision and to include it in its report to the UN General Assembly.

Litter and Microplastics (UNEP/EA.4/Res.6); Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-Based Activities (UNEP/EA.4/Res.11); Sustainable Nitrogen Management (UNEP/EA.4/Res.12); and Implementation Plan "Towards a Pollution-free Planet" (UNEP/EA.4/Res.6);