ADVANCING SUSTAINABLE CONSUMPTION & PRODUCTION:

CIRCULARITY IN THE ECONOMY OF TOMORROW







20 20+

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ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGES AND LIFESTYLE CHOICES ARE DEFINING ISSUES OF OUR TIME

The concept of circularity allows us to advance sustainable consumption and production and the transition to inclusive green economies: how to reduce and eliminate waste and pollution through intelligent design; how to keep products and materials in use; and how to regenerate and grow natural wealth through economic and fiscal policies that nurture and embrace nature-based solutions.

All with the goal of delivering on the 2030 Agenda and the Sustainable Development Goals.



/ FACING CHALLENGES

Carbon and material intensive economic growth, rising social and environmental inequalities, and an increasingly unstable climate are undermining our ability to produce shared prosperity – and offer a chance to rethink and repurpose the economies of tomorrow.



/ RELENTLESS DEMAND

Global material extraction and material productivity 1970 – 2017

Global resource use

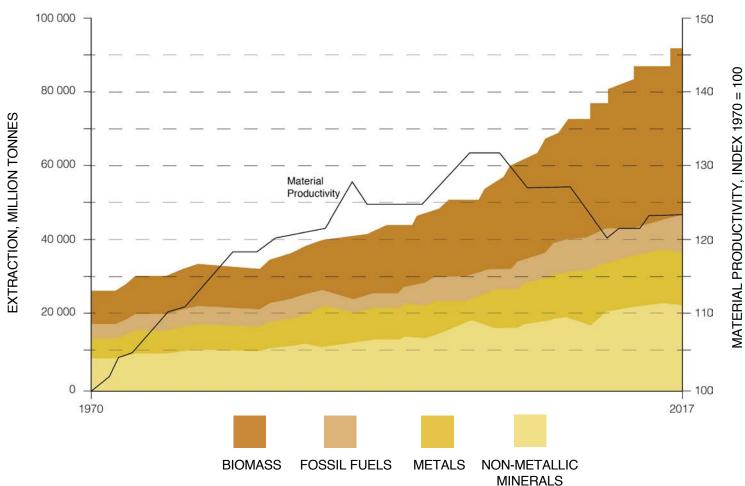
has more than **tripled** since 1970.

Global material demand per capita

grew from 7.4 tons in 1970 to 12.2 tons in 2017.

Material productivity

started to **decline** around 2000 and has stagnated in recent years.



Source: Assessing Global Resource Use, 2018

UNEP Resource Efficiency 2020+

EXTRACTED RESOURCES 92.84 Gt

FOSSIL FUELS

MINERALS

ORES

BIOMASS

/ OUR
LINEAR
ECONOMY

CYCLED BACK < 10%

TAKE

32.5 Gt

DISPERSED EMITTED 51.9 Gt

ED EMITTED PROT

SOCIETAL **NEEDS**

HOUSING

COMMUNICATION

MOBILITY

HEALTHCARE

SERVICES

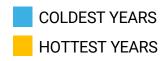
CONSUMABLES

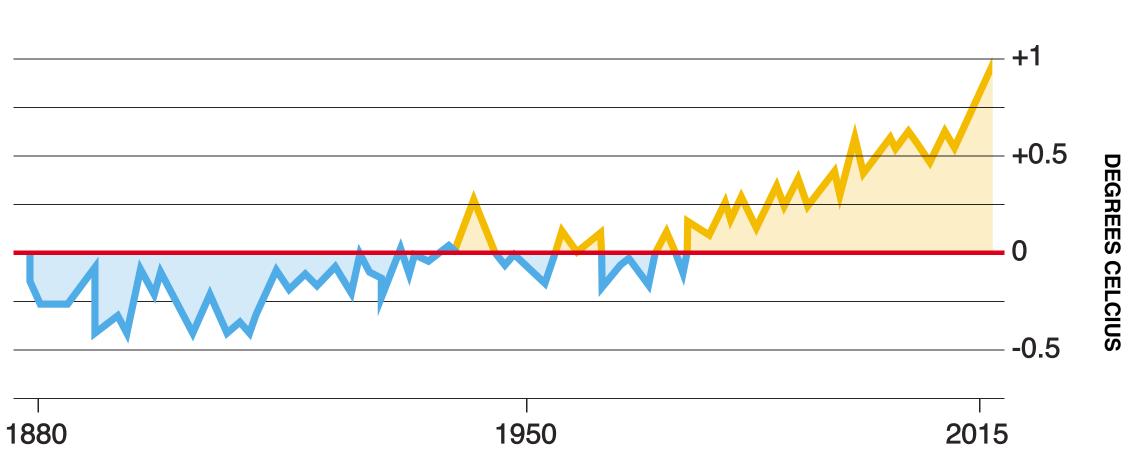
NUTRITION

Source: Circularity Gap Report, 2018
UNEP Resource Efficiency 2020+

/ RISING TEMPERATURES



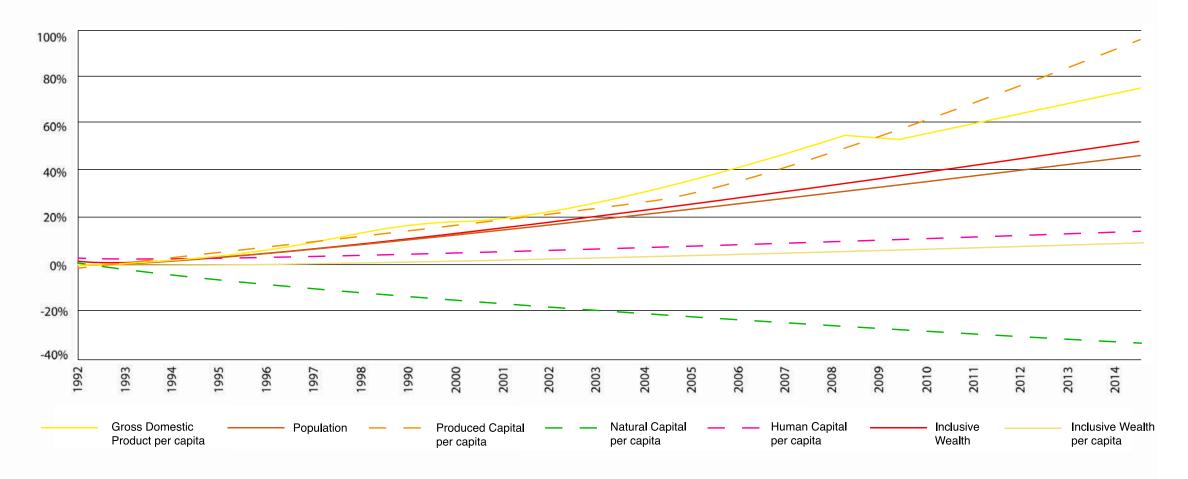




Source: The Economist

/ LIQUIDATING NATURAL WEALTH

Trend in per capita inclusive wealth (global) for 1992–2014

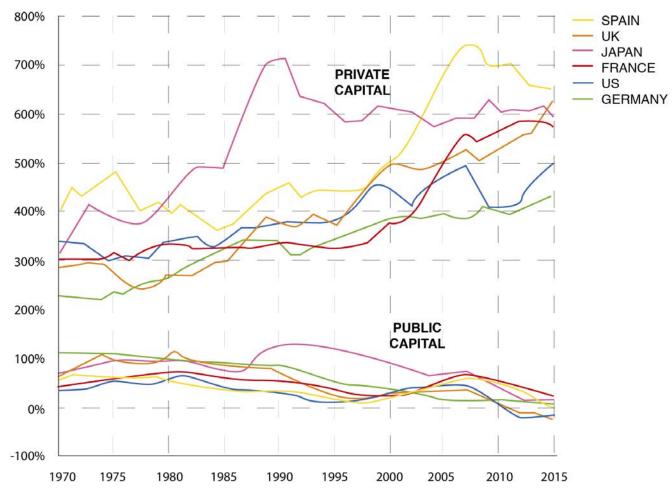


Source: Inclusive Wealth Report, 2019.

/ DECLINING PUBLIC WEALTH

The rise of private capital and the fall of public capital in rich countries 1970 - 2016

Value of net public and private wealth (% of national income)



Source: World Inequality Report, 2018.

UNEP Resource Efficiency 2020+

/ GROWING INEQUALITIES

RICHEST

| WORLD POPULATION | WORLD INCOME | | |
|------------------|--------------|--|--|
| RICHEST | 82.7% | | |
| SECOND | 11.7% | | |
| THIRD | 2.3% | | |
| FOURTH | 1.9% | | |
| POOREST | 1.4% | | |

Each horizontal band represents an equal fifth of the world's people.



POOREST

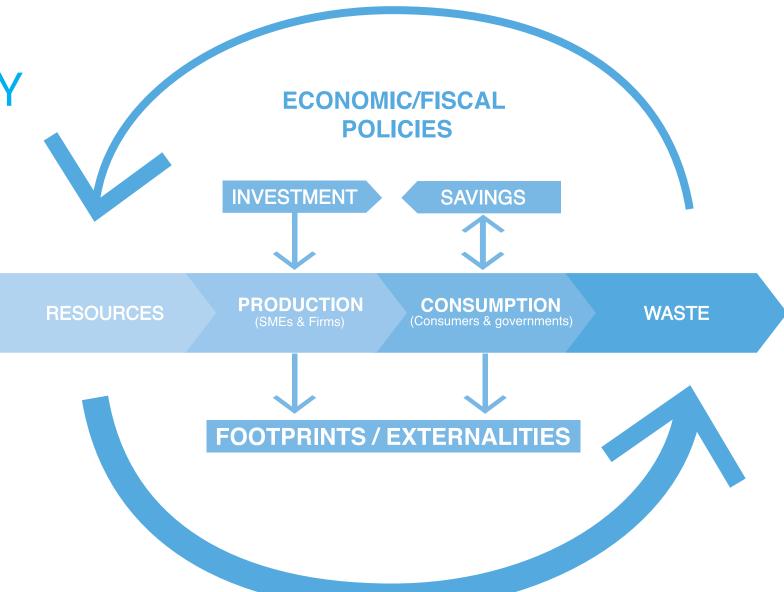
/ CREATING SOLUTIONS

Reshaping the economies of tomorrow will require new approaches and partnerships to increase impact and innovation. Building circularity and accelerating sustainable consumption and production patterns (SDG12) can create cost effective solutions to advance the 2030 Agenda. Economic, trade and fiscal policies to support these solutions are required to reinforce nature-based cycles, to grow natural wealth and close inequality gaps.



/ RESHAPING OUR ECONOMY

Bending the curves of our linear economy takes time and effort...



/ RESHAPING OUR ECONOMY

...and will require innovative partnerships and platforms.



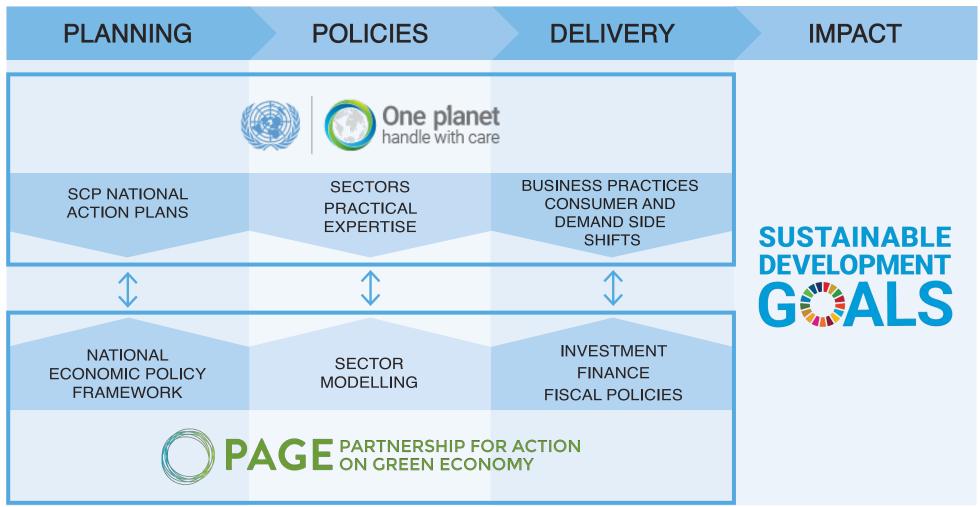
/ COLLECTIVE IMPACT

We work together and with partners to generate, share and deliver knowledge, and impact, on circularity and inclusive green economy.



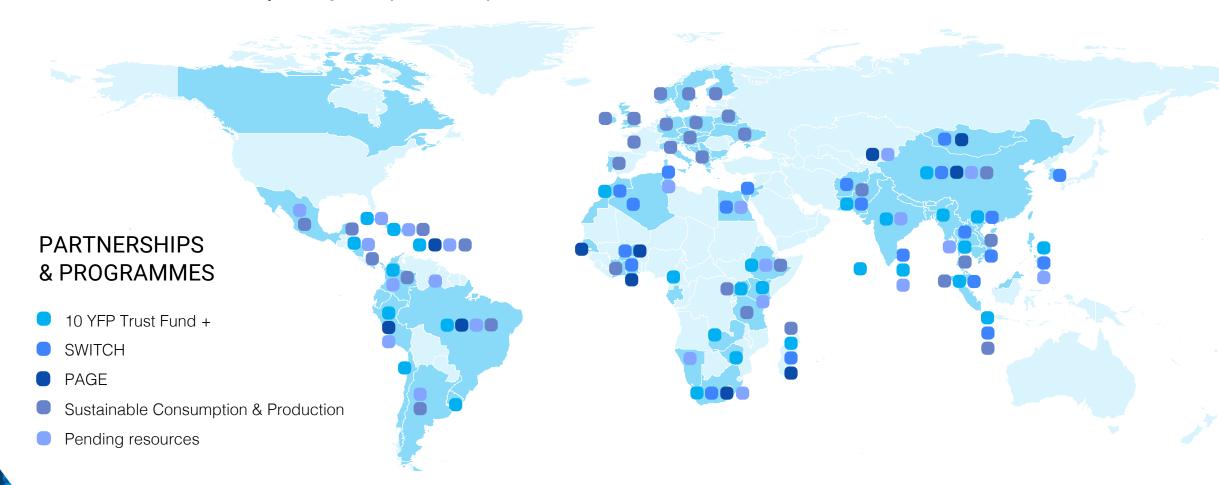
/ JOINING FORCES

Creating synergies across platforms



/ PARTNERSHIPS

Global reach and delivery of regional partnerships



ENABLING POLICY ENVIRONMENT

Transitioning to sustainable development through multiple pathways

8 countries

implemented policies for a green economy and sustainable production and consumption transition, for a cumulative total of: Local governments and cities that measure their resource profile

14 cities

have started measuring their resource profiles and report on the sustainable management of resources.

26 countries

supported by UNEP in building capacity and analytical support.

/ HIGHLIGHTS

Enabling Policy Environment

PAGE Ministerial Conference 2019

500 innovators from 50 countries together for a unique global forum on green economy.

IRP Global Resources Outlook launch, UNEA4

Mineral Resource Governance report

Inputs to every sector of the global economy.

Integrated approaches to Sustainable Infrastructure

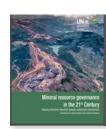
Proposed ways to advance integrated approaches at the global level: making trade work for the environment.

Sustainable Consumption and Production HAT tool: modules to analyse hotspot areas, and provides:

- Key information regarding the country's environmental performance;
- wide range of SCP indicators to analyse hotspots of unsustainable consumption and production at country and sector levels and;
- the option of inserting national data to receive more tailored results.















/ RESULTS in 2019

SUSTAINABILITY IN BUSINESS

Life cycle Thinking based decision making

6 Public and private stakeholders using LCA.

Adoption of Sustainable Finance Principles

- 8 Financial institutions,
- 1 Insurance company,
- 10 Countries and,
 - 1 European supervisory authority adopted the principles.

Sustainable Tourism Policies

- 28 Tourism businesses and
 - 8 countries adopted new policies.

Sustainable Management Practices

14 Businesses improved their sustainability reporting with UNEP support.

Sustainable Buildings and Constructions

- 11 Countries and
- 13 businesses implemented policies in the building and construction sector.

/ HIGHLIGHTS

Sustainability in Business

Principles for Responsible Banking: UNEP Finance Initiative

Mobilized CEOs in over 130 banks across the world with USD 47 trillion in assets to commit to <u>6 principles</u>.

National tourism roadmaps aligned to SDG targets

Developed in Dominican Republic, the Philippines, Mauritius and Saint Lucia.

Over 80 companies in these countries align business operations to SDG targets and NDCs.

Plastics economy global commitment

- Uniting 400 organisations for circular economy for plastics.
- Industries and governments committed to tackling plastic pollution – Joint UNEP and Ellen MacArthur Foundation Initiative.

SDGs and Tourism: focus on culture equitable economic development and footprint reduction









SUSTAINABLE LIFESTYLES & CONSUMPTION

Sustainable lifestyles and consumer information

13 countries and government institutions participated in awareness-raising, advocacy and educational initiatives.

Sustainable public procurement

- 4 additional countries and
- 1 city adopted new policies.

Food waste

6 additional countries have initiated assessments across the value chain using the Food Loss & Waste Protocol.

20 20 + / RESULTS in 2019 UNEP Resource Efficiency 2020+

/ HIGHLIGHTS

Sustainable Lifestyles & Consumption

Sustainable Living - the Anatomy of Action Social Media Kit: evidence-based actions people can take to live better and lighter; Pilot challenge reached 5+ million via 70+ institutions, 50+ cultural influencers across 40 countries; Great potential: youth, campaigns and sustainable living initiatives; Made with UnSchool and experts as a contribution to the One Planet Network.







Collaborative Framework for Food Systems Transformation launch

A publication that suggests easy-to-follow actions for performing analyses of food systems, expanding or reorienting existing activities, integrating policy interventions and building effective food systems governance.

Transforming markets and accelerating the achievement of SDGs through Sustainable Public Procurement

/ INTO THE FUTURE

To make a transition which is both fair and green, we need to extend our reach with policy champions, private sector pioneers and cultural influencers of tomorrow's economies.



/ VALUE DRIVERS

Integrate further

Work across initiatives and other workstreams e.g.

Sustainable Consumption and Production, Circularity,

Climate Change, Chemicals, Waste and Air Quality and

Healthy and Productive Ecosystems.

Leverage UN Reform

Delivery at country level — through regional platforms, capacity building, leadership and knowledge sharing.

Enhance collaboration

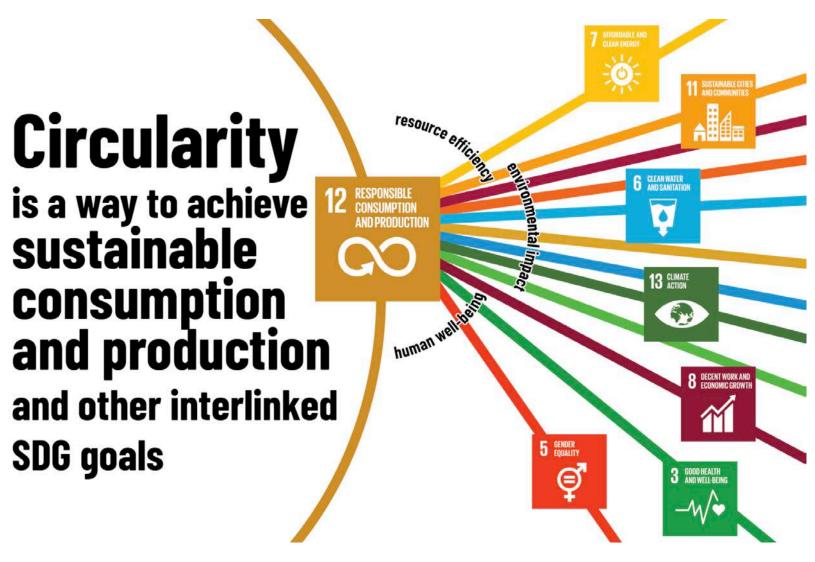
With other UN agencies and partners to reduce transactional costs and scale resource efficient practices.

Sharpen focus

On consumer and behavioral change (and education) for sustainability.

20 20+

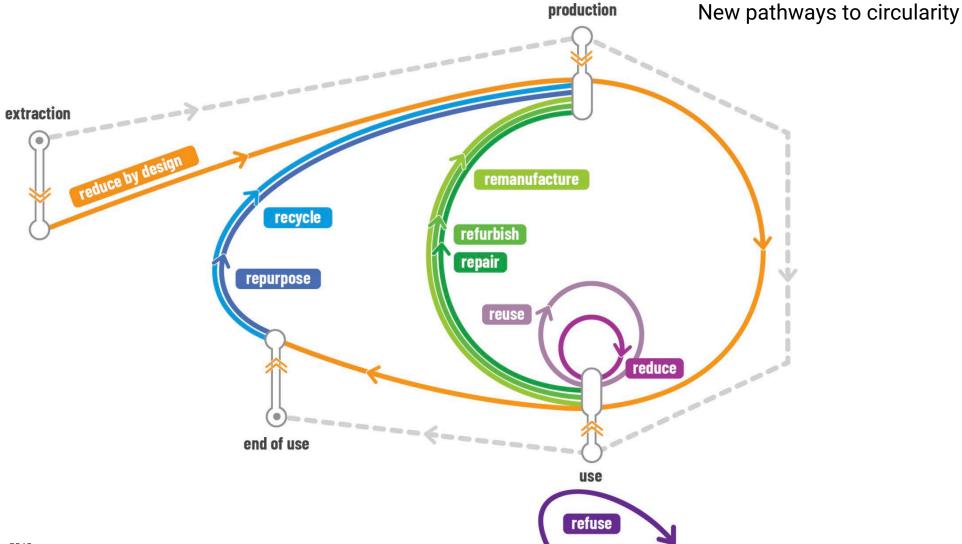
/ DESIRED OUTCOMES





/ DESIRED OUTCOMES 20 +

20 20+

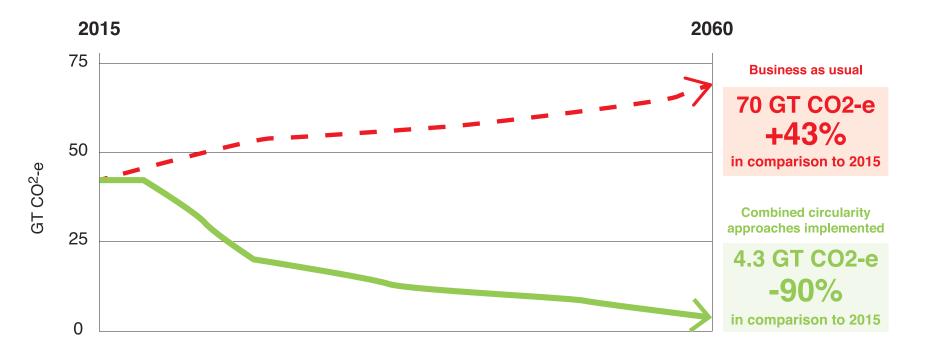


Combined approaches:

Sustainable
Consumption and
Production, One Planet,
the Life Cycle Initiative
and the International
Resource Panel.

/ DESIRED OUTCOMES

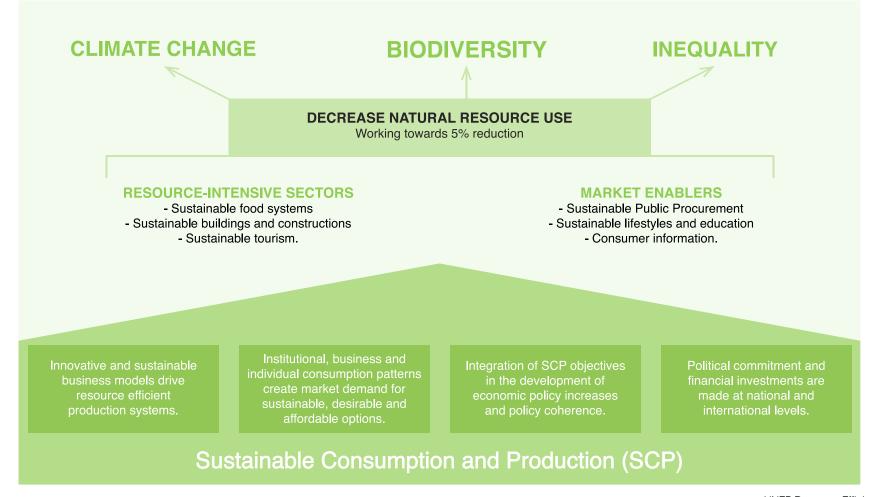
Combining circularity approaches — World emissions (GT C02-e)



Sustainable Consumption and Production roadmap.

/ IMPACT PATHWAYS

Accelerating action on SDG12



Gearing extractive industries towards the sustainable development of mineral governance resolution.

/ IMPACT PATHWAYS

UNEA 4 Resolution

THIRD SECTOR

Local communities
Labour & labour groups
Consumers
Society
NGOs

PUBLIC SECTOR

National governments
Subnational governments
International institutions
Public enterprises

PRIVATE SECTOR

Producers
(Re)processors
Transporters & consumers
Institutional investors
Shareholders
Industry bodies

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF MINING

Principles; policy options; best practices



Coordinated action to enhance the contribution of the extractive sector towards sustainable development

National policy reviews, development and review of specialised standards, international agreements and dialogue for mining sustainably, benchmarking of spending and investments, local stakeholder engagement and other actions.

/ IMPACT PATHWAYS

20 20+

Aligned with UN reforms, with the purpose of accelerating shifts to more sustainable consumption and production through peer-to-peer learning and benchmarking on at the regional level.



| | REGIONAL | NATIONAL |
|----------------|---|---|
| | COLLABORATION | ACTION |
| KNOWLEDGE | Science for evidence-based policy and action. | UN COUNTRY TEAM ENTRY POINTS • UN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION FRAMEWORK • SCP ACTION PLANS • JOINT PROJECTS & INITIATIVES |
| CAPACITY | Peer to peer learning and benchmarking, incentives and integrated policies. | |
| PLATFORMS | Technology, innovation, resource efficiency and circularity. | COUNTRY COMMON ASSESSMENTS UN COOPERATION FRAMEWORK |
| LEADERSHIP | | TOOLS & SERVICES TO COUNTRIES POLICY ANALYTICS ASSESSMENTS CAPACITY BUILDING TECHNICAL COOPERATION |
| NETWORKS | Developing knowledge, building networks and mobilizing leaders. | |
| GIONAL AGENDAS | COUNTRY | / DEMAND & BEST PRACTICES |
| | KNOWLEDGE CAPACITY PLATFORMS LEADERSHIP NETWORKS | KNOWLEDGE Science for evidence-based policy and action. Peer to peer learning and benchmarking, incentives and integrated policies. PLATFORMS Technology, innovation, resource efficiency and circularity. Mobilizing policy makers, business, SME's and youth. NETWORKS Developing knowledge, building networks and mobilizing leaders. |

/ NEAR TERM GOALS 20

Core outcomes

Super Year for Nature

Tracing back our impact on nature to the economy via:

- footprinting and life-cycle analysis
- Labeling, consumer information, green trade
- behavioral insights/lifestyle change
- Infrastructure-biodiversity nexus; nature as infrastructure.

SDG 12x5 Action Plan

- One Planet Network as the aggregator and "go to" source and new SDG 12 hub
- financing for circularity completed and shared with development banks
- GO 4 SDGs official roll out and ramp up.

Scaling Impact of Circularity

Massifying resource efficiency through a strong science base that connects policy windows, and addresses climate and biodiversity challenges.

UN Environment Assembly 5

Leading delivery on key resolutions including:

- Sustainable infrastructure
- Minerals resource governance
- Advancing sustainable consumption & production
- Sustainable Business Practices
- Single use plastic products.

20 20 +

/ NEAR TERM GOALS

Core Outcomes

It's Mostly Fiscal

- Stepping up ambition in the NDCs: The role of inclusive green fiscal policies
- extractives and sovereign wealth;
- price alignments and subsidy reform along agri/food nexus
- Sustainable Public Procurement SDG tracking.

Wider and Deeper

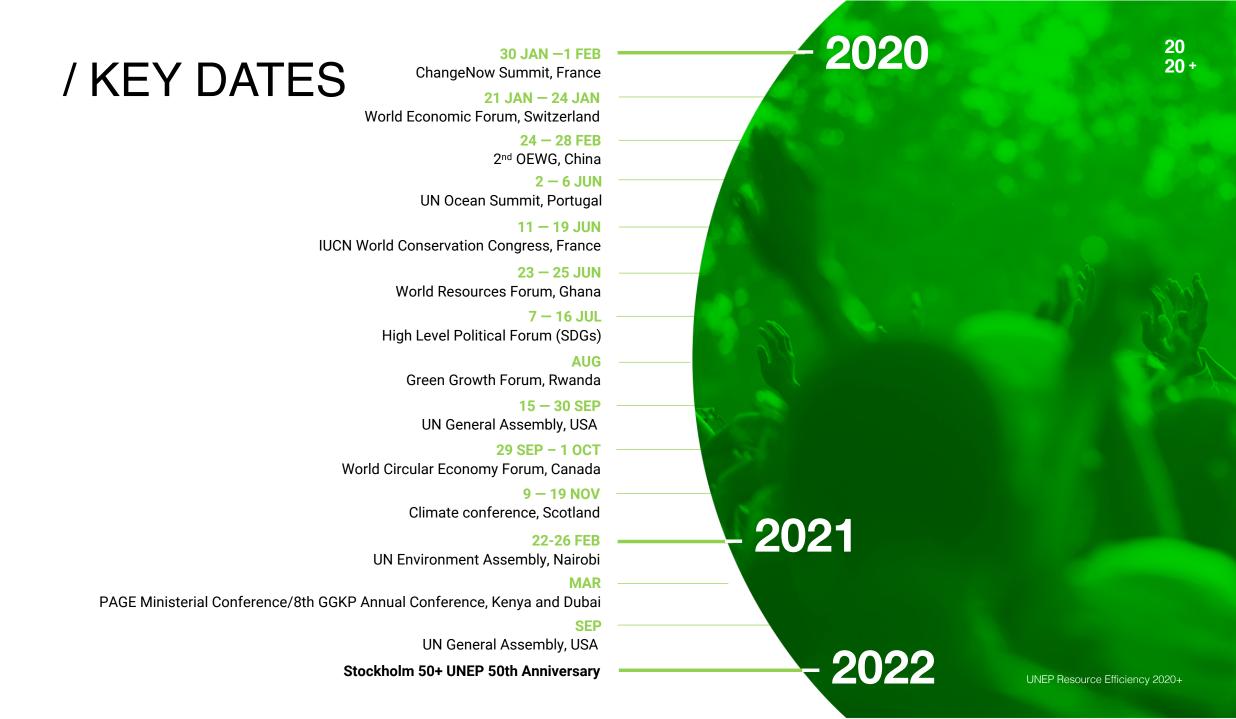
- Launch of PAGE 2030 strategy, linking with GO 4 SDGs initiative.
- Expanding new GGKP green finance and industry platforms; launching an interactive, online community space ("Green Forum"); localizing GGKP as a connector across GO 4 SDGs efforts.

Trading up

Focus on trade for biodiversity and climate, strengthen partnerships with WTO and government champions on green trade, promote green global value chains with China.

Blue Integrity

- Complete the UN Sustainability Strategy launched by the Secretary General at the Climate Summit.
- Position the UN and its partners for sustainability aligned with 2030 agenda.



















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/ RESOURCE EFFICIENCY

Resources and tools

Resource Efficiency

unenvironment.org/explore-topics/resource-efficiency

Partnership for Action on Green Economy

un-page.org/files/public/20171121_page_tools_ services_preview.pdf

SCP-Hot spot analysis tool 😭 scp-hat.lifecycleinitiative.org

Climate Technology Centre and Network 🕡 ctc-n.org

Special Programme on Chemicals and Waste

unenvironment.org/explore-topics/chemicals-waste/ what-we-do/special-programme

Electric Mobility

<u>unenvironment.org/explore-topics/transport/what-we-do/electric-mobility</u>

Climate and Clean Air Coalition

ccacoalition.org/en/solutioncenter/expert-assistance

Circularity Platform 🕡 unenvironment.org/circularity

International Environmental Technology Centre

unenvironment.org/ietc

Green Growth Knowledge Platform 🕡 greengrowthknowledge.org/

Green Finance Platform og greenfinanceplatform.org

Green Industry Platform og greenindustryplatform.org

One Planet Network oneplanetwork.org

Green Fiscal Policy Network 🕡 greenfiscalpolicy.org

Sustainable Infrastructure Partnership

unenvironment.org/explore-topics/green-economy/what-we-do/economic-and-fiscal-policy/sustainable-infrastructure

Sustainable Public Procurement

oneplanetnetwork.org/resource/2017-global-review-sustainable-public-procurement

Environment and Trade Hub <u>unenvironment.org/explore-topics/green-economy/what-we-do/environment-and-trade-hub</u>

Eco-innovation <u>unep.ecoinnovation.org</u>





