

**FINAL ACT OF THE CONFERENCE OF PLENIPOTENTIARIES FOR THE
ADOPTION OF THE ANNEXES TO THE PROTOCOL CONCERNING SPECIALLY
PROTECTED AREAS AND WILDLIFE IN THE WIDER CARIBBEAN REGION**

Kingston, 10-11 June 1991

1. The Conference of Plenipotentiaries for the Adoption of the Annexes to the Protocol Concerning Specially Protected Areas and Wildlife (SPA) in the Wider Caribbean Region was convened by the Executive Director of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) in pursuance of Article 26 of this Protocol and the Resolution of the Conference of Plenipotentiaries on Specially Protected Areas and Wildlife in the Wider Caribbean Region (Kingston, 15-18 January 1990).
2. The Conference met at the Jamaica Conference Centre, Kingston, on 10 and 11 June 1991 at the invitation of the Executive Director of UNEP.
3. The following Contracting Parties to the Cartagena Convention were invited to participate in the Conference: Antigua and Barbuda, Colombia, Cuba, France, Guatemala, Jamaica, Mexico, the Kingdom of the Netherlands, Panama, Saint Lucia, Trinidad and Tobago, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the United States of America and Venezuela.
4. The following States and regional economic integration organizations were also invited to attend as observers: Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Costa Rica, Dominica, the Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Nicaragua, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname and the European Economic Community.
5. The following States and regional organizations accepted the invitation and participated in the Conference: Antigua and Barbuda, Cuba, France, Jamaica, Mexico, the Kingdom of the Netherlands, Panama, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the United States of America and Venezuela.
6. Representatives of the following United Nations bodies and specialized agencies, and intergovernmental organizations were also invited and attended the Conference as observers:

United Nations

- UNEP - Regional Office for Latin America and the Caribbean
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)
- Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (IOC) of UNESCO

Intergovernmental organizations

- Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)

8. Representatives of the following non-governmental organizations (NGO) were also invited and attended the meeting:

- Council on Ocean Law
- Environmental Solutions International
- Greenpeace International
- Monitor International
- National Environmental Societies of Jamaica Trust (NEST)
- Proyecto Regional de Planificación y Manejo Ambiental de Bahías y Zonas Costeras del Gran Caribe (PREP)
- Swedish International Development Agency (Sida)
- Sierra Club
- Wider Caribbean Sea Turtle Conservation Network (WIDECAST)

9. During the inaugural ceremony, welcoming addresses were presented by Mr. Sálvano Briceño, Co-ordinator of the Caribbean Environment Programme and Dr. Ted Aldridge, on behalf of the Government of Jamaica. The Conference was formally opened by Mr. Peter Schröder, Director of the Oceans and Coastal Areas Programme Activity Centre on behalf of the Executive Director of the United Nations Environment Programme, in his capacity as Executive Secretary of the Conference. Mr. Schröder highlighted the importance of the SPAW Protocol and the valuable support received from the Governments of the region for its development. He made special mention of the support of the NGOs and expressed his gratitude to the Government of France, for its support in convening the last SPAW Meeting. In his welcoming remarks, Dr. Aldridge highlighted the importance that Jamaica attaches to the SPAW Protocol and, in particular, to the protection of species.

10. The Conference adopted mutatis mutandis the Rules of Procedure of the Governing Council of UNEP (UNEP/GC/3/Rev. 3).

11. The Conference unanimously elected Dr. Ted Aldridge (Jamaica) as its President.

12. The Conference also elected the following officers:

First Vice-President :	Mr. David COLSON (<i>United States of America</i>)
Second Vice-President:	Mr. Oscar BIRD (<i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>)
Third Vice-President	Mr. Helenio FERRER GRACIA (<i>Cuba</i>)
Rapporteur:	Mr. Alain MEGRET (<i>France</i>)

Drafting Committee:

Chairperson:	Amb. Jean François PULVENIS (<i>Venezuela</i>)
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Credentials Committee:

Chairperson:	Mr. Quirino RICHARDSON (<i>Netherlands</i>)
Members:	Delegates of Panama, Venezuela and the United States of America

13. The Conference adopted the following agenda:

1. Opening of the Conference.
2. Organization of the Conference.
 - a) Adoption of the Rules of Procedure;
 - b) Election of officers of the Conference;
 - c) Organization of work
3. Adoption of the Agenda.
4. Report of the Credentials Committee.
5. Draft Annexes (I, II and III) to the Protocol Concerning Specially Protected Areas and Wildlife
6. Adoption of the Final Act of the Conference
7. Signature of the Final Act.
8. Closure of the Conference.

14. In conformity with the Rules of Procedure, the Conference established the Credentials Committee.

15. The draft lists of species recommended for the Annexes by the Meeting of the Ad Hoc Group of Experts for the Development of Annexes to the Protocol Concerning Specially Protected Areas and Wildlife in the Wider Caribbean Region, Martinique, 5-8 November 1990, served as the basis for the deliberations of the Conference. These lists are contained in Annex IV of the report of the Ad Hoc Group of Experts Meeting (UNEP(OCA)/CAR WG.4/4).

16. Additional documents were provided by participants and presented by the Secretariat to support the deliberations. These documents are contained in UNEP(OCA)/CAR IG.7/INF. I/Rev. 1.

17. The Conference, in plenary, debated each of the taxa proposed in the draft lists of species, and identified those taxa which could be adopted by consensus. It was recognized that, notwithstanding the desirability of achieving a truly consensual list, general principles of international law, as well as the text of the Protocol, do not prevent participating States from entering reservations with respect to the initial listings.

18. In adopting the initial Annexes (I, II and III) to the Protocol, the Conference endorsed the criteria which had been used by the Ad Hoc Group of Experts for the selection of flora and fauna for inclusion in said Annexes:

- a) For the purpose of all three annexes, the scientific evaluation of the "threatened or endangered" status of the proposed species is to be based on the following factors: size of the populations, evidence of decline, restrictions on range, and the importance of the species to the maintenance of fragile and vulnerable ecosystems;
- b) Whether the species is the subject of trade and whether international trade is regulated under CITES;

- c) Given the wide definition of the territorial ambit of the Protocol under Article 1(c) and the particular circumstances of the region, listing will not be limited to marine and coastal species;
 - d) Given the regional, co-operative nature of the protection to be accorded to listed species, species endemic to only one country are generally not regarded as appropriate for listing, these species being more appropriate for protected status under Article 10 of the Protocol. In certain cases where international co-operation is considered important in recovery efforts, endemic species are to be included in the lists;
 - e) Given that the listing of a taxonomic unit is agreed to cover all the lower taxa, higher taxa are utilized, where appropriate, to simplify the lists and to address the problems caused by species of similar appearance. The listing of species is taken to include all sub-species and as a general rule, sub-species are not recommended for separate listing; and
 - f) In the case of species essential to the maintenance of fragile and vulnerable ecosystems (such as mangrove forests, seagrass beds and coral reefs), the listing of such species are felt to be "appropriate measure to ensure the protection and recovery" of the ecosystem which they constitute, and hence to fulfill the requirements for listing under Article 11 (1) (c) of the Protocol. Because these systems as a whole are subject to anthropogenic changes, as well as large-scale natural disturbances (such as the consequences of sea-level and temperature rise induced by global warming), appropriate protection should be focused on the system as a whole, rather than on individual specimens. This approach is thought to be appropriate to foster comprehensive national and regional policies for managing these fragile and threatened ecosystems.
19. Furthermore, recognizing that not all Parties had participated in the meeting of the Ad Hoc Group of Experts, it was suggested that the Group review these criteria and, if appropriate, recommend modifications or additions to be submitted to the First Meeting of the Contracting Parties to the Protocol.
20. In adopting the initial Annexes, the Conference deemed it important to make the following clarifications regarding the scope of some provisions of the Protocol:
- a) That the provisions of Article 11 of the Protocol should not apply to specimens legally acquired prior to the entry into force of the Protocol or to their progeny;
 - b) That species listed under Annex III may be utilized on a rational and sustainable basis, but require management for their protection and conservation. Not all of the conservation measures set forth in Article 11(l)(c) may be appropriate for all species. The measures listed in Article 11 (1)(c) are illustrative of the measures that each Party could adopt. Management of Annex III species may include, but is not limited to, the conservation measures identified in Article 11 (1)(c);
 - c) That the mechanisms specified in the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) may be used to govern international trade in wild fauna and flora under Article 11 of the Protocol;

- d) That the provisions and obligations of the Protocol do not apply to non-native species, defined as species found outside of their natural geographical distribution, as a result of deliberate or incidental human intervention;
 - e) That the attribution of responsibility for complying with the substantive obligations of the Protocol will be effected by each Party according to its own constitutional and administrative system.
21. The Conference noted that cultivation, propagation and breeding in captivity within the provisions of Article 11(2) constitute a valuable means of conservation of species which may allow for their future rational management after recovery.
 22. The Conference stressed the importance of identifying varieties of mechanisms for protection of habitats as an effective means for the protection of species listed in the Annexes.
 23. In order to ensure the effectiveness of the measures adopted in the Protocol, the Conference recommends that these measures be applied in so far as possible, until such time as the Protocol enters into force.
 24. The Conference also endorsed the recommendation made by the Ad Hoc Group of Experts on the need to give special priority in the interim Scientific and Technical Advisory Committee to the species listed in Annex V, of the Report of the Ad Hoc Group of Experts, as well as to migratory birds, waterfowl and molluscs.
 25. The Conference noted that several delegations which did not attend the Meeting of the Ad Hoc Group had submitted additional species for inclusion in the Annexes, and recommended that these lists be considered by the Group.
 26. Participants in the Conference, noting with concern the potential impact on the species protected by the Protocol from large scale pelagic driftnet fishing reaffirmed their support for United Nations General Assembly Resolution of 44/225 of 22 December 1989 on this issue and invited the Contracting Parties to the Cartagena Convention to implement the Resolution fully within the region at the earliest possible opportunity, as well as to support its implementation globally.
 27. In keeping with the Rules of Procedure, the Credentials Committee examined the credentials of the representatives and submitted its report to the Conference. The Conference approved the recommendation of its Credentials Committee that the credentials of representatives of eight States should be recognized as being in order to sign the Annexes to the Protocol.
 28. The Secretariat presented the final draft lists and, after a general debate, the following instrument was adopted by the Conference:

“Annexes to the Protocol Concerning Specially Protected Areas and Wildlife to the Convention for the Protection and Development of the Marine Environment of the Wider Caribbean Region.”
 29. The Annexes which are appended to this Final Act, will be open for signature at Kingston from 11 to 30 June 1991 and at Bogota from 1 July to 31 December 1991 by States that have

also undersigned the Protocol Concerning Specially Protected Areas and Wildlife in the Wider Caribbean Region.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the representatives have affixed their signatures to this Final Act.

DONE AT KINGSTON this eleventh day of June one thousand nine hundred and ninety-one in a single copy in the English, French and Spanish languages, the three texts being equally authentic. The original texts of the Final Act shall be deposited with the Government of the Republic of Colombia.

CONFERENCIA DE PLENIPOTENCIARIOS RELATIVA A LAS AREAS Y FLORA Y FAUNA SILVESTRES ESPECIALMENTE PROTEGIDAS EN LA REGION DEL GRAN CARIBE

RESOLUTION (1991)

The Conference recognizes the discrepancy between the English version and the other two versions of the Protocol as contained in Article 11 (1) (c) of the Final Act of 1990, since "including" in the English version is expressed as the equivalent of "which may include" in the French and Spanish versions.

Consequently the Conference:

1. Agrees that the chapeau of Article 11(1)(c) is to read as follows:

"Each party shall adopt appropriate measures to ensure the protection and recovery of species of flora and fauna listed in Annex III and may regulate the use of such species in order to ensure and maintain their populations at optimal levels. With regard to the species listed in Annex 111, each Party shall, in co-operation with other Parties, formulate, adopt and implement plans for the management and use of such species, which may include:"

2. Requests the Depository to proceed as established under Article 79 of the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties to make the necessary adjustments to the English and French texts.

ANNEX I

List of Species of Marine and Coastal Flora Protected Under Article 11(1)(a)

TRACHAEOPHYTA (Vascular Plants)

Family	Genus	Species
Aquifoliaceae	Ilex	cookii
Bignoniaceae	Crescentia	mirabilis
Bignoniaceae	Crescentia	portoricensis
Boraginaceae	Cordia	wagnerorum
Buxaceae	Buxus	vahlil
Cactaceae	Echinocereus	reichenbachii var. albertii
Cactaceae	Harrisia	fragrans
Cactaceae	Harrisia	portoricensis
Cactaceae	Leptocereus	grantianus
Cactaceae	Leptocereus	wrightii
Cactaceae	Melocactus	guitartii
Cactaceae	Melocactus	harlowii sensu lato
Cactaceae	Pilosocereus	deeringii
Cactaceae	Pilosocereus	robinii
Convolvulaceae	Bonamia	grandiflora
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea	flavopurpurea
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea	walpersiana
Cyatheaceae	Cyathea	dryopteroides
Cyperaceae	Rhynchospora	bucherorum
Dioscoreaceae	Rajania	theresensis
Ericaceae	Rhododendron	chapmanii
Euphorbiaceae	Andrachne	brittonii
Euphorbiaceae	Bernardia	venosa
Euphorbiaceae	Cnidoscopus	fragrans
Euphorbiaceae	Drypetes	triplinervia
Flacourtiaceae	Banaras	vanderbiltii
Flacourtiaceae	Samyda	microphylla
Hydrophyllaceae	Hydrolea	torroei
Icacinaeae	Ottoschulzia	rhodoxylon
Leguminosae (Fabaceae)	Acacia	cupeyensis
Leguminosae	Acacia	roigii
Leguminosae	Stahlia	monosperma
Liliaceae	Harperocallis	flava
Loranthaceae	Dendropemon	acutifolius
Malvaceae	Abutilon	virginianum
Meliaceae	Trichilia	triacantha
Olacaceae	Ximenia	roigii
Orchidaceae	Brachionidium	ciliolatum
Orchidaceae	Cranichis	ricartii
Orchidaceae	Lapanthes	eltoroensis
Orchidaceae	Oncidium	jacquinianum
Palmae (Arecaceae)	Calyptronoma	rivalis
Piperaceae	Peperomia	wheeleri
Rhamnaceae	Doerpfeldia	cubensis
Rubiaceae	Catesbaea	macracantha

Rubiaceae	Phyllacanthus	grisebachianus
Rubiaceae	Rondeletia	apiculata
Rubiaceae	Rondeletia	rugelii
Rutaceae	Zanthoxylum	thomasianum
Solanaceae	Goetzea	elegans
Theaceae	Ternstroemia	luquillensis
Theophrastaceae	Jacquinia	curtissii
Thymelaeaceae	Daphnopsis	helleriana
Verbenaceae	Cornutia	obovata
Verbenaceae	Duranta	parviflora
Verbenaceae	Nashia	myrtifolia

ANNEX II

List of Species of Marine and Coastal Fauna Protected Under Article 11(1)(b)

Class: GASTROPODA

Order: PULMONATA

Family	Genus	Species
Bulimulidae	Orthalicus	reses reses

Class: OSIEICHIHYFS

Order: PERCIFORMES

Family	Genus	Species
Percidae	Etheostoma	okaloosae
Percidae	Etheostoma	rubrum

Class: AMPHIBIA

Order: ANURA

Family	Genus	Species
Bufo	Bufo	houstonensis
Bufo	Peltophryne	lemur
Hyla	Amphodus	auratus
Leptodactylidae	Eleutherodactylus	barlagnei
Leptodactylidae	Eleutherodactylus	jasperi
Leptodactylidae	Eleutherodactylus	johnstonei
Leptodactylidae	Eleutherodactylus	martinicensis
Leptodactylidae	Eleutherodactylus	pinchoni
Leptodactylidae	Sminthilus	limbatus

Order: CAUDATA

Family	Genus	Species
Plethodontidae	Phaeognathus	hubrichti

Class: REPTILIA

Order: CROCODYLIA

Family	Genus	Species
Alligatoridae	Melanosuchus	niger
Crocodylidae	Crocodylus	acutus
Crocodylidae	Crocodylus	intermedius
Crocodylidae	Crocodylus	moreletii

Order: SQUAMATA

Family	Genus	Species
Boidae	Epicrates	inornatus
Boidae	Epicrates	monensis granti
Boidae	Epicrates	monensis monensis
Colubridae	Nerodia	fasciata taeniata
Gekkonidae	Sphaerodactylus	micropithecus
Iguanidae	Anolis	roosevelti
Iguanidae	Cyclura	carinata

Iguanidae	Cyclura	collei
Iguanidae	Cyclura	cyclura
Iguanidae	Cyclura	nubila
Iguanidae	Cyclura	pinguis
Iguanidae	Cyclura	ricordii
Iguanidae	Cyclura	rileyi
Iguanidae	Cyclura	stejnegeri
Scincidae	Eumeces	egregius
Scincidae	Neoseps	reynoldsi
Teiidae	Ameiva	polops
Typhlopidae	Typhlops	guadeloupensis

Order: TESTUDINES

Family	Genus	Species
Cheloniidae	Caretta	caretta
Cheloniidae	Chelonia	mydas
Cheloniidae	Eretmochelys	imbricata
Cheloniidae	Lepidochelys	kempii
Cheloniidae	Lepidochelys	olivacea
Dermochelyidae	Dermochelys	coriacea
Emydidae	Graptemys	oculifera
Emydidae	Pseudemys	alabamensis
Testudinidae	Gopherus	polyphemus

Class: AVES

Order: PROCELLARIIFORMES

Family	Genus	Species
Hydrobatidae	Hydrobates	pelagicus
Procellariidae	Puffinus	lherminieri

Order: PELECANIFORMES

Family	Genus	Species
Pelecanidae	Pelecanus	occidentalis

Order: CICONIIFORMES

Family	Genus	Species
Ciconiidae	Jabiru	mycteria
Ciconiidae	Mycteria	americana

Order: FALCONIFORMES

Family	Genus	Species
Accipitridae	Chondrohierax	uncinatus
Accipitridae	Haliaeetus	leucocephalus
Accipitridae	Harpia	harpyja
Accipitridae	Rostrhamus	sociabilis plumbeus
Falconidae	Falco	femoralis septentrionalis
Falconidae	Falco	peregrinus
Falconidae	Polyborus	plancus

Order: GALLIFORMES

Family	Genus	Species
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Cracidae	Aburria (= Pipile)	pipile
Phasianidae	Tympanuchus	cupido attwateri
Order: GRUIFORMES		
Family	Genus	Species
Gruidae	Grus	americana
Gruidae	Grus	canadensis nesiototes
Gruidae	Grus	canadensis pulla
Order: CHARADRIIFORMES		
Family	Genus	Species
Charadriidae	Charadrius	melodus
Laridae	Sterna	antillarum antillarum
Laridae	Sterna	dougallii dougallii
Scolopacidae	Numenius	borealis
Order: COLUMBIFORMES		
Family	Genus	Species
Columbidae	Columba	inornata wetmorei
Order: PSITTACIFORMES		
Family	Genus	Species
Psittacidae	Amazona	arausica
Psittacidae	Amazona	barbadensis
Psittacidae	Amazona	gouldingii
Psittacidae	Amazona	imperialis
Psittacidae	Amazona	leucocephala
Psittacidae	Amazona	versicolor
Psittacidae	Amazona	vittata
Psittacidae	Ara	macao
Order: CAPRIMULGIFORMES		
Family	Genus	Species
Caprimulgidae	Caprimulgus	noctitherus
Order: PICIFORMES		
Family	Genus	Species
Picidae	Picoides	borealis
Order: PASSERIFORMES		
Family	Genus	Species
Corvidae	Aphelocoma	coerulescens cyanotis
Corvidae	Corvus	leucognaphalus
Emberizidae	Carduelis	cucullata
Emberizidae	Vermivora	bachmanii
Emberizidae	Ammodramus	maritimus mirabilis
Emberizidae	Ammodramus	savannarum floridanus

Embetizidae	Dendroica	kirtlandii
Mimidae	Cinclocerthia	ruficauda
Mimidae	Ramphocinclus	brachyurus

Class: MAMMALIA
Order: CARNIVORA

Family	Genus	Species
Canidae	Speothos	venaticus
Felidae	Felis	pardalis
Felidae	Felis	tigrina
Felidae	Felis	wiedii
Felidae	Felis	yagouaroundi
Phocidae	All spp.	
Mustelidae	Pteronura	brasiliensis
Ursidae	Tremarctos	ornatus

Order: CETACEA

All spp.

Order: CHIROPTERA

Family	Genus	Species
Molossidae	Tadarida	brasiliensis
Mormoopidae	Pteronotus	davyi
Phyllostomatidae	Ardops	nicollsi
Phyllostomatidae	Brachyphylla	cavernarum
Phyllostomatidae	Chiroderma	improvisum
Vespertilionidae	Eptesicus	guadeloupensis

Order: EDENTATA

Family	Genus	Species
Dasypodidae	Priodontes	maximus (= giganteus)

Order: LAGOMORPHA

Family	Genus	Species
Leporidae	Sylvilagus	palustris hefneri

Order: MARSUPIALIA

Family	Genus	Species
Didelphidae	Chironectes	minimus

Order: PRIMATES

Family	Genus	Species
Cebidae	Alouatta	palliata

Order: RODENTIA

Family	Genus	Species
Capromyidae	Capromys	angelcabrerai

(= Mesocapromys)

Capromyidae	Capromys	auritus
Capromyidae	Capromys	garridoi
Capromyidae	Capromys	nanus
Capromyidae	Capromys	sanfelipensis
Dasyproctidae	Dasyprocta	guamara
Muridae	Neotoma	floridana smalli
Muridae	Peromyscus	gossypinus allapaticola
Muridae	Peromyscus	polionotus allophrys
Muridae	Peromyscus	polionotus ammobates
Muridae	Peromyscus	polionotus niveiventris
Muridae	Peromyscus	polionotus phasma
Muridae	Peromyscus	polionotus trissyllepsis

Order: SIRENIA

All spp.

ANNEX III

List of Species of Marine and Coastal Flora and Fauna Protected Under Article 11(1)(c)

FLORA

TRACHAEOPHYTA (Vascular Plants)

Family	Genus	Species
Agavaceae	Nolina	brittoniana
Asclepiadaceae	Asclepias	viridula
Cactaceae	Melocactus	intortus
Cactaceae	Opuntia (= Consolea)	macracantha
Combretaceae	Conocarpus	erectus
Combretaceae	Laguncularia	racemosa
Compositae (Asteraceae)	Verbesina	chapmanii
Cymodoceaceae	Halodule	wrightii (= ciliata/bermudensis /beaudettei)
Cymodoceaceae	Syringodium	filiforme (= Cymodocea manitorum)
Euphorbiaceae	Chamaesyce	deltoidea ssp. serpyllum
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia	telephioides
Gramineae (Poaceae)	Schizachyrium	niveum
Hydrocharitaceae	Thalassia	testudinum
Hydrocharitaceae	Halophila	baillonis (= aschersonii)
Hydrocharitaceae	Halophila	decipiens
Hydrocharitaceae	Halophila	engelmannii
Iridaceae	Salpingostylis	coelestina
Labiatae (Lamiaceae)	Conradina	glabra
Labiatae	Hedeoma	graveolens
Labiatae	Macbridea	alba
Labiatae	Scutellaria	floridana
Leguminosae (Fabaceae)	Chamaecrista	lineata var. keyensis
Leguminosae	Clitoria	fragrans
Leguminosae	Vicia	ocalensis
Lentibulariaceae	Pinguicula	ionantha
Lythraceae	Cuphea	aspera
Nyctaginaceae	Caribea	littoralis
Orchidaceae	Elleanthus	dussii
Orchidaceae	Epidendrum	mutelianum
Palmae (Arecaceae)	Roystonea	elata
Palmae	Roystonea	oleracea
Palmae	Syagrus (= Rhyticocos)	amara
Polygalaceae	Polygala	lewtonii
Polygonaceae	Eriogonum	longifolium var. gnaphaliolum
Rhizophoraceae	Rhizophora	mangle
Ruppiaceae	Ruppia	maritima
Taxaceae	Taxus	floridana
Verbenaceae	Avicennia	germinans (= nitida)
Verbenaceae	Verbena	tampensis

Zygophyllaceae Guaiacum officinale

FAUNA

Class: HYDROZOA

Order: MILLEPORINA

Family Genus Species

Milleporidae All spp.

Order: STYLASTERINA

Family Genus Species

Stylasteridae All spp.

Class: ANTHOZOA

Order: ANTIPATHARIA

All spp.

Order: GORGONIACEA

All spp.

Order: SCLERACTINIA

All spp.

Class: PELECYPODA

Order: EULAMELLIBRANCHIA

Family Genus Species

Margaritiferidae Margaritifera hembeli

Class: MOLLUSCA

Order: MESOGASTROPODA

Family Genus Species

Strombidae Strombus gigas

Class: CRUSTACEA

Order: DECAPODA

Family Genus Species

Panuliridae Panulirus argus

Class: REPTILIA

Order: CROCODILIA

Family Genus Species

Crocodylidae Crocodylus rhombifer

Order: SQUAMATA

Family Genus Species

Boidae Boa constrictor

Iguanidae Iguana delicatissima

Iguanidae Iguana iguana

Order: TESTUDINES		
Family	Genus	Species
Kinosternidae	Kinosternon	scorpioides
Pelomedusidae	Podocnemis	cayennensis
Pelomedusidae	Podocnemis	vogli
Class: AVES		
Order: CICONIIFORMES		
Family	Genus	Species
Threskiornithidae	Eudocimus	ruber
Order: ANSERIFORMES		
Family	Genus	Species
Anatidae	Cairina	moschata
Anatidae	Dendrocygna	arborea
Anatidae	Dendrocygna	bicolor
Order: FALCONIFORMES		
Family	Genus	Species
Cathartidae	Sarcoramphus	papa
Order: PHOENICOPTERIFORMES		
Family	Genus	Species
Phoenicopteridae	Phoenicopus	ruber
Order: PSITTACIFORMES		
Family	Genus	Species
Psittacidae	Amazona	ochrocephala
Psittacidae	Ara	ararauna
Psittacidae	Ara	chloroptera
Psittacidae	Arao	manilata
Order: PASSERIFORMES		
Family	Genus	Species
Cotingidae	Rupicola	rupicola
Emberizidae	Agelaius	xanthomus
Class: MAMMALIA		
Order: CARNIVORA		
Family	Genus	Species
Mustelidae	Eira	barbara
Mustelidae	Galictis	vittata
Mustelidae	Lutra	longicaudus (= enudris)
Order: CHIROPTERA		
Family	Genus	Species
Phyllostomidae	Vampyrum	spectrum

Order: EDENTATA

Family	Genus	Species
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Myrmecophagidae	Myrmecophaga	tridactyla
Myrmecophagidae	Tamandua	tetradactyla

Order: PRIMATES

Family	Genus	Species
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Cebidae	Alouatta	seniculus
Cebidae	Cebus	albifrons

APPENDIX

SPECIES RECOMMENDED FOR PRIORITY CONSIDERATION AT THE NEXT AVAILABLE OPPORTUNITY

(Annex V of the Report of the Meeting of the Ad Hoc Group of Experts for the Development of Annexes to the Protocol Concerning Specially Protected Areas and Wildlife in the Wider Caribbean Region, Martinique, 5-8 November 1990, UNEP(OCA)/CAR WG.4/4.)

(a) For inclusion in Annex II

Class: MOLLUSCA

Order: MESOGASTROPODA

Family	Genus	Species
Cassidae	Cassis	flammea
Cassidae	Cassis	madagascariensis
Cassidae	Cassis	tuberosa
Cymatiidae	Charonia	tritonis nobilis
Strombidae	Strombus	costatus
Strombidae	Strombus	gallus
Strombidae	Strombus	paninos
Strombidae	Strombus	pugilis

Class: AVES

Order: PELECANIFORMES

Family	Genus	Species
Fregatidae	Fregata	magnificens
Phaetonidae	Phaeton	aethereus
Phaetonidae	Phaeton	lepturus
Sulidae	Sula	dactylatra
Sulidae	Sula	leucogaster

Order: CICONIIFORMES

Family	Genus	Species
Ardeidae	Casmerodius	albus (= Egretta alba)
Ardeidae	Egretta	caerulea
Ardeidae	Egretta	tricolor
Ardeidae	Nycticorax	nycticorax
Ardeidae	Nycticorax	violaceus
Threskiornithidae	Eudocimus	ruber
Threskiornithidae	Plegadis	falcinellus

Order: CHARADRIIFORMES

Family	Genus	Species
Laridae	Anous	stolidus
Laridae	Sterna	anaethetus
Laridae	Sterna	elegans
Laridae	Sterna	fuscata
Laridae	Sterna	hirundo

Laridae	Sterna	maxima
Laridae	Sterna	sandvicensis

Order: FALCONIFORMES		
Family	Genus	Species

Pandionidae	Pandion	haliaetus
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Order: GRUIFORMES		
Family	Genus	Species

Rallidae	Gallinula	chloropolus
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(b) For inclusion in Annex III

FLORA

Family	Genus	Species
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Aizoaceae	Sesuvium	portulacastrum
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Bataceae	Batis	maritima
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Chenopodiaceae	Salicornia	bigelovii
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FAUNA

Class: AVES

Order: FALCONIFORMES

Family	Genus	Species
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Falconidae	Falco	columbarius
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Order: GRUIFORMES

Family	Genus	Species
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Rallidae	Fulica	caribaea
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