Threats posed to Marine Life in the Western Indian Ocean from Anthropogenic Ocean Noise and Shipping, including Ship strikes **Group 1**

Members of Group 1

Zimbini Nkwintya Paul Nyangu Bernard Monnaie Ranjeet Bhagooli (Chair) **Rhett Bennett** Michael Schleyer Chris McOwen Joseph Maina Jean Francois Ternon Marlyn Omondi Jorge Mafuca Judy Beaumont Jacquis Rasoanaina Yamkela Mngxe John

Propose 2 – 3 technical recommendations for value addition to the proposed/ongoing work

- Further understanding through regional research on specific time and places where activities need to occur through sensitive mapping (spatial & temporal distribution); overlap with marine organisms for use of planning purposes
- Develop appropriate guidelines for relevant indicators/thresholds through careful literature review/further scientific investigations for the WIO region e.g. sound limits/acceptable range, traffic routes
- Learning from lessons from other regions like Pacific/Atlantic ocean
- Look at other related anthropogenic threats eg. Light, ballast water

Propose 1 – 2 policy recommendations for consideration during COP 9 of the Nairobi Convention

- To request the Secretariat to develop and support implementation of priority projects, including but not limited to financing and management of, ocean noise and shipping impacts on marine animals, and to support their implementation.
- To request the Secretariat to call for regional collaboration, in consultation with the Secretariats of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species, Convention on Migratory Species, regional fisheries management organisations and other partners, on the mitigation of impacts of ocean noise and shipping on marine animals.
- To request the Secretariat in collaboration with the Contracting Parties to prepare a regional status report on the status of knowledge and impacts of ocean noise and ship strikes and on matters of institutional, legal and capacity matters, and to develop technical recommendations, to report to the next Conference of Parties.