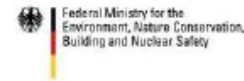




AFRICA CLEAN MOBILITY WEEK 2018



Hosted by:

NELSON MANDELA UNIVERSITY

An initiative of:



Electric Mobility in Africa - *Promoting an enabling environment for electric mobility*

Wednesday 14 March 2018

Hiten Parmar
Director: uYilo eMobility Programme
www.uYilo.org.za

Mobility solutions in electric



eMobility Infrastructure - Charging options

Mobile: Charge time 6 - 8 hours



Residential: Charge time 6 - 8 hours



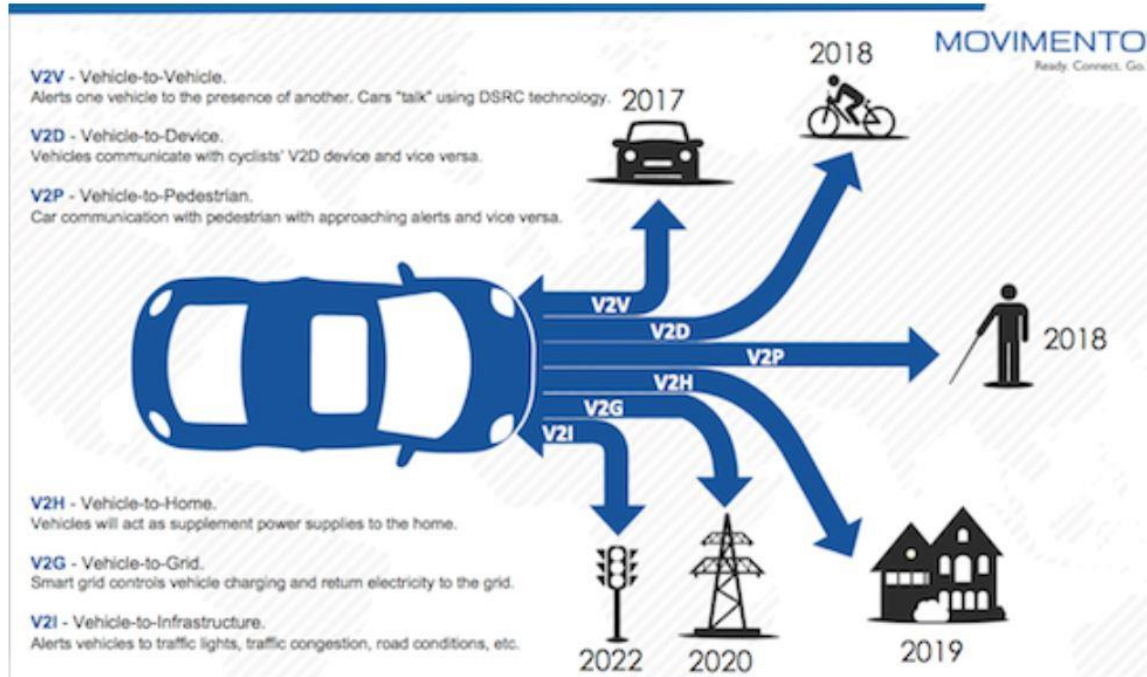
Public: Charge time 1 - 6 hours



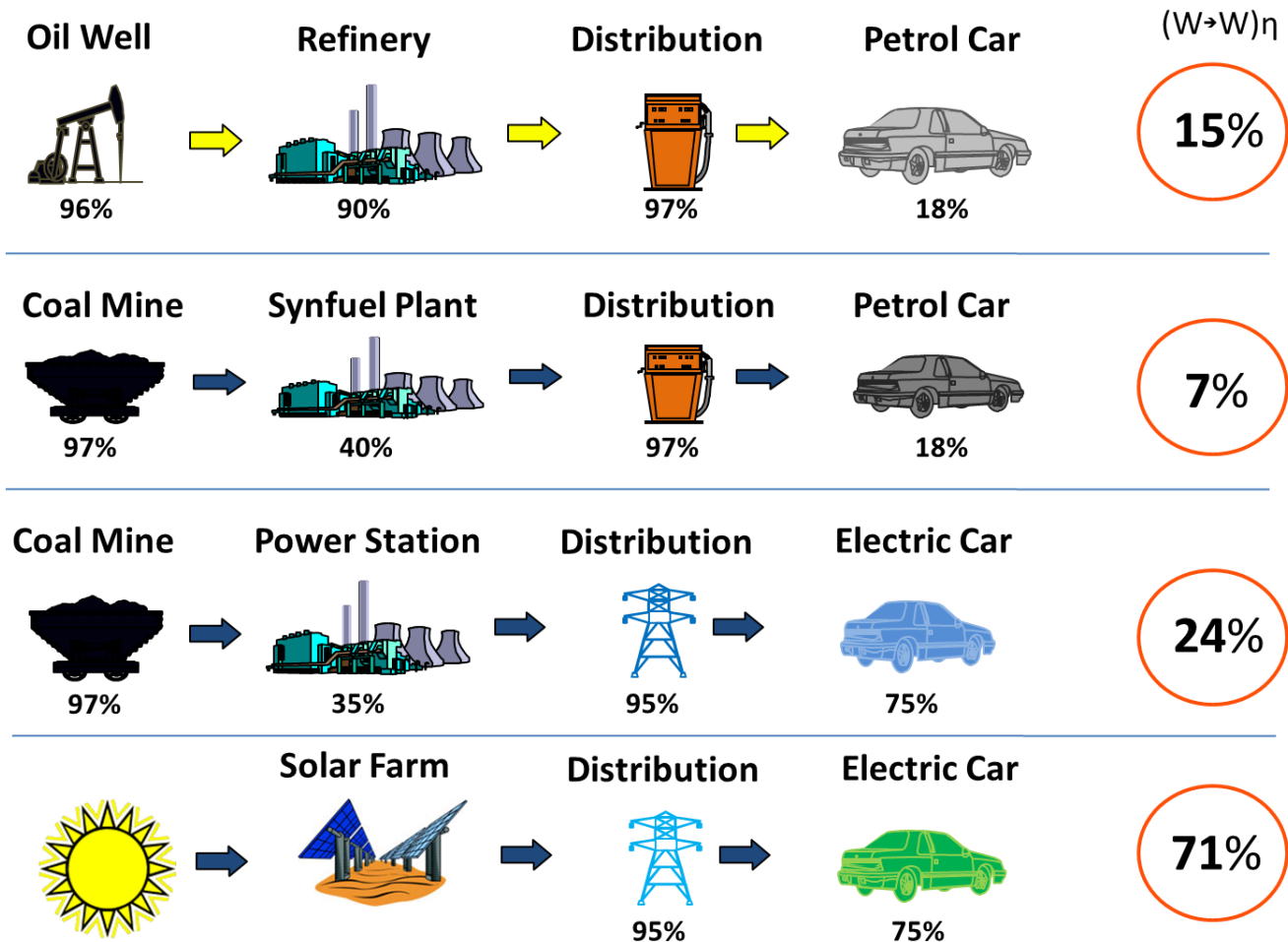
Public: Fast Charging 15 - 30 minutes



eMobility Infrastructure - Vehicle-to-Everything (V2X)



Energy Efficiency with Electric Vehicles

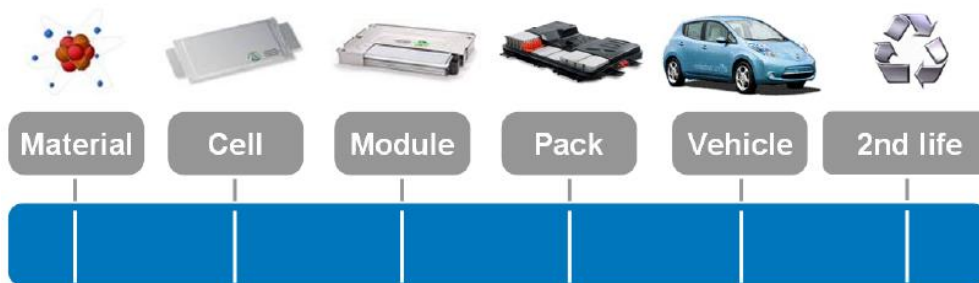


Source: SANEDI

Electric Vehicle Battery Solutions



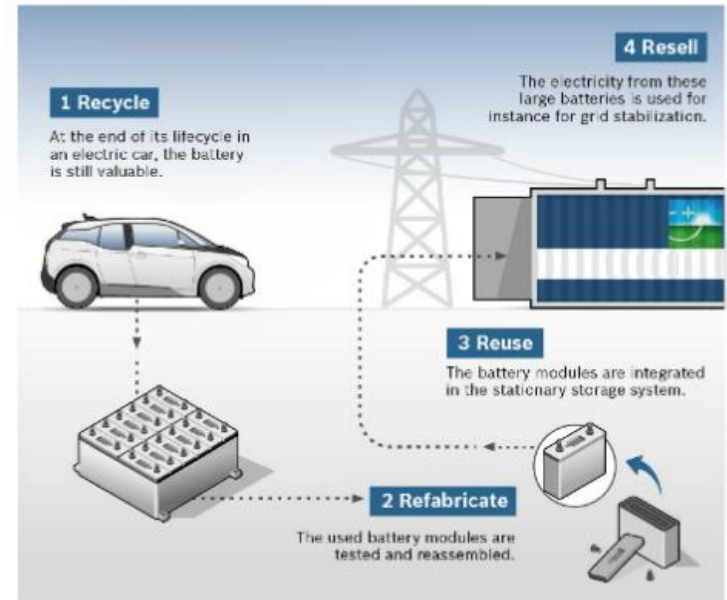
- **Reuse**
Using EV battery packs for grid storage application
- **Refabricate**
Involves dismantling the EV battery packs, assessing each cell, then remanufacturing a reconditioned battery pack
- **Recycling**
Actual recycling of cell chemistry



Source: Nissan

Second Life for electric-vehicle batteries

Following use in electric cars, lithium-ions batteries are reused for stationary applications and thereby begin a "second-life".



Images courtesy of BOSCH (bottom), BMW (top)

Source: Charged EV

uYilo e-Mobility Technology Innovation Programme



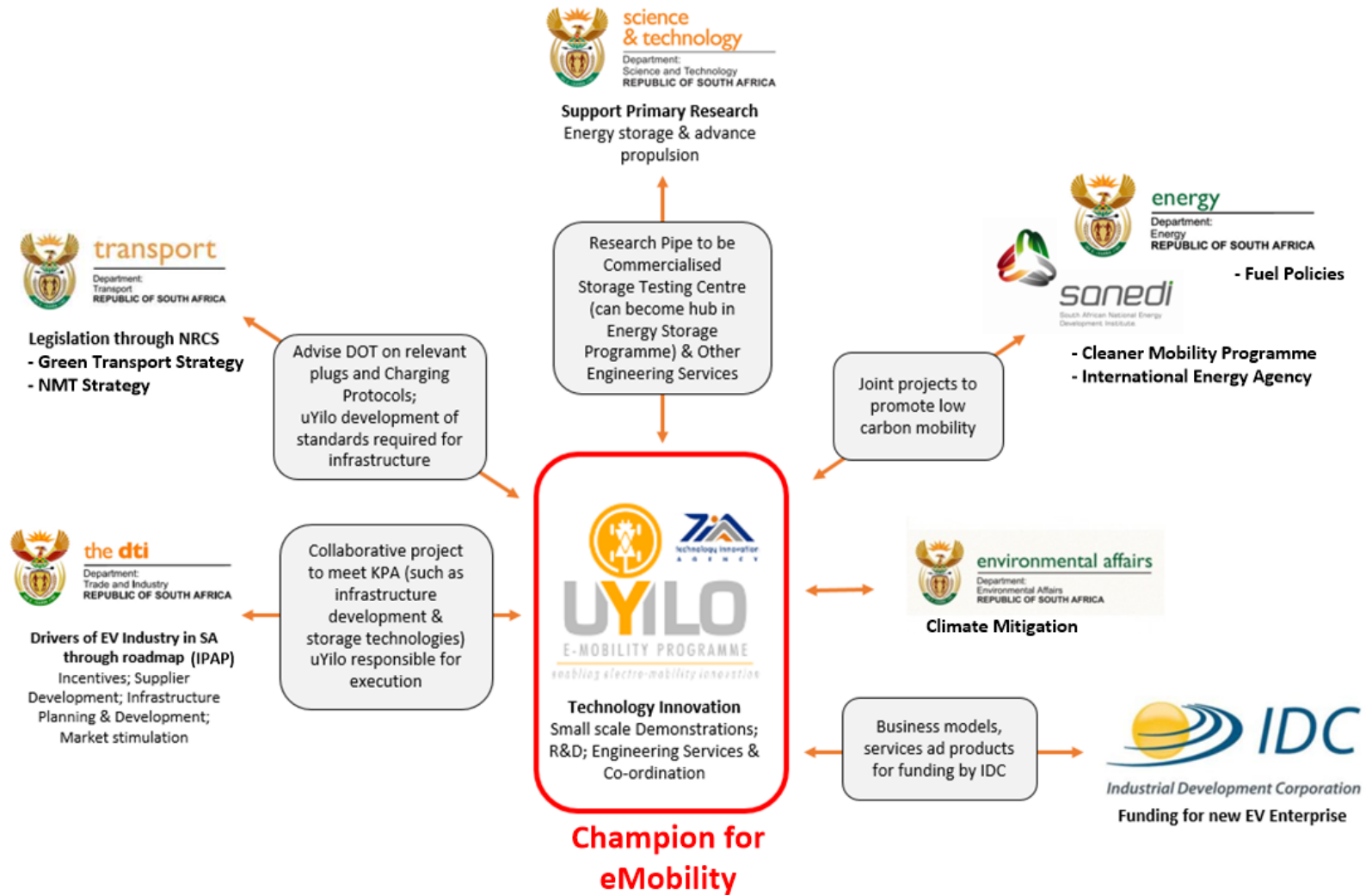
- 'uYilo' - Local Xhosa word meaning to 'create' - a new industry - Electric Mobility
- Established in March 2013 through national government initiative of representing a national multi-stakeholder programme across both public and private sector
- Mandate to enable, facilitate and actively mobilise eMobility through national integration, government lobbying (policies, regulations), thought leadership, eMobility community cohesion and impact, and stronger industry linkages both local and international

uYilo e-Mobility Programme Eco-System



Source: P3 Engineering (Pty) Ltd

Multi-Departmental Approach



Electric Vehicle Industry Association



- To create a favorable environment to enable the use of clean mobility in South Africa.
- To support the development of policy and regulatory framework.
- To promote technologies for E-Mobility and sustainably integrate them into smart cities in South Africa.
- To support the introduction of sustainable mobility into the urban transportation mix.
- To create awareness of EVs in South Africa.
- To promote co-operation and trust amongst public private sector.

www.evia.org.za



uYilo Facilities and Services

- *National Accredited Battery Testing Laboratory*



- *Electric Vehicle Systems Laboratory*



- *Live Testing Environment - Research, Testing, Development and Demonstration*



uYilo Kick Start Funding

Agile mechanism to fund applied research and development that will lead to creation of products and services

Foundation of Automotive Tier1/2 component suppliers towards local eMobility industry value chain

Aligned to APDP of the dti - component localisation incentive for future OEM's

Localization towards SA's development of eMobility EcoSystem technologies




uYilo Pilot Projects

Field Testing Programme - OEMs



NISSAN



BMW i. 

Off-road electric vehicles



Micro electric vehicles uses



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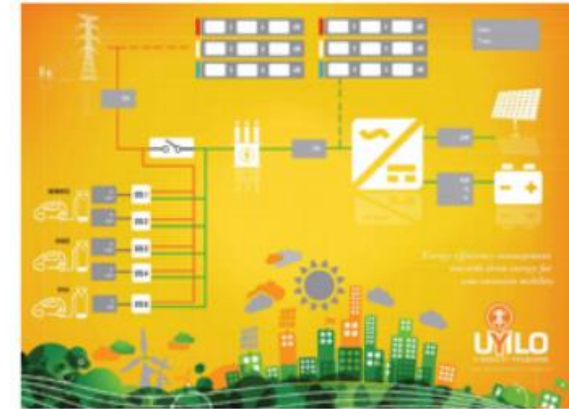
Electric Bike sharing pilot



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uYilo Smart-Grid Pilot Project



- Solar energy **Generation** (12kWp)
- **Distribution** through multiple charger network (AC charge points, DC fast charger, V2G)
- Energy **Management** System (IEC 61850 implementation)
 - **Supply** side management - Sourcing from grid, solar, storage
 - **Demand** side management - **Dynamic, individual** charge point load levelling
 - **Time-of-use** for optimised charging profiling during peak times
 - **Phase Balancing** - Reduced load onto local micro grid network

South African landscape of eMobility

eVehicles Sales:

National Sales (2013 - April 2017)

Hybrid 2,500

EV (Nissan and BMW) 355

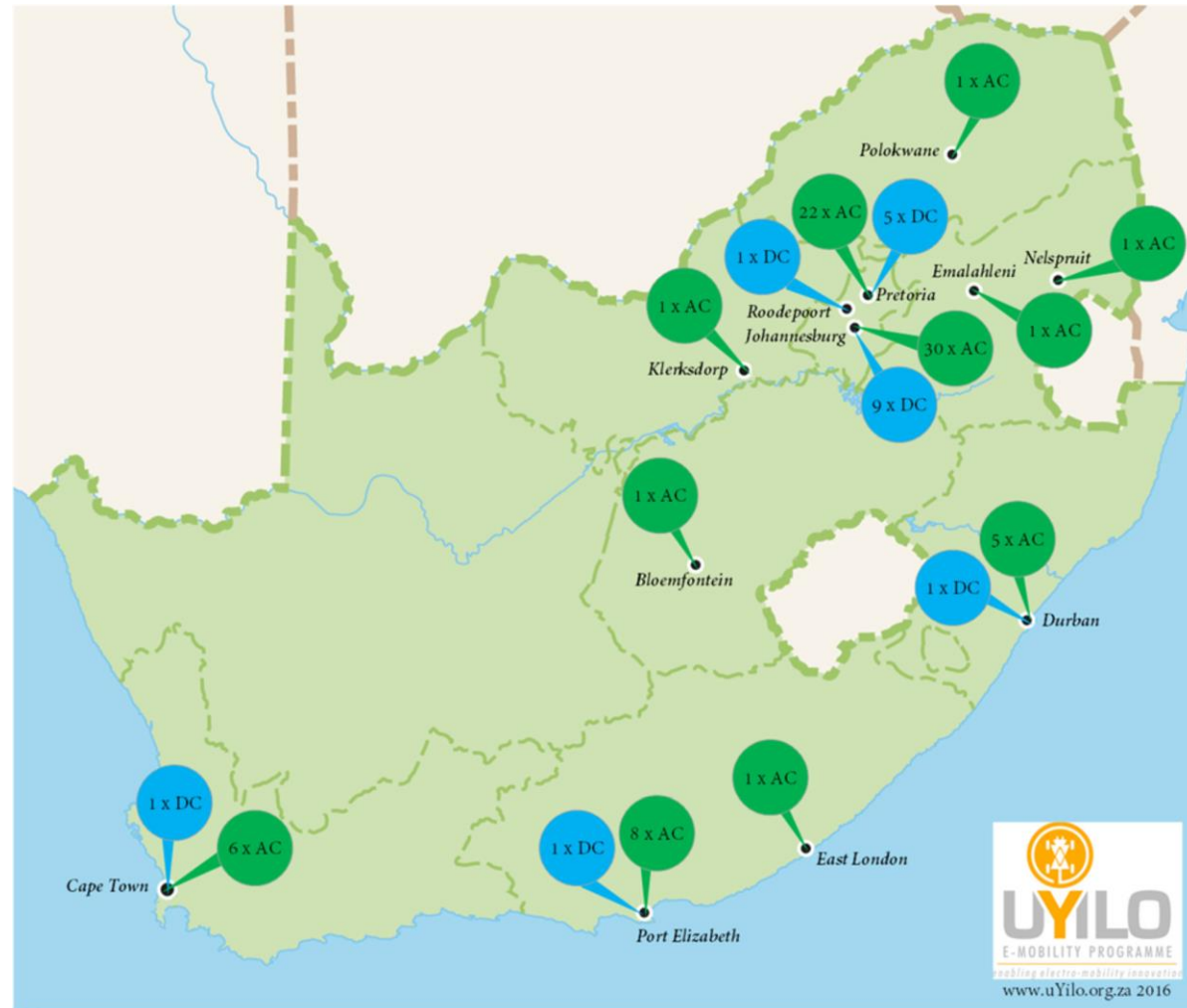
New market entrants:

Jaguar, Audi, Volvo

Infrastructure deployment:

95 public charging stations (Oct 2016)

- 12 national cities
- 77 standard chargers (green)
- 18 fast chargers (blue)



African Mobility Start-ups



Source: Frost & Sullivan

Africa's opportunity for electric mobility industrialization

- Southern Hemisphere regions are well endowed with some of the minerals for eMobility technologies
 - Democratic Republic of Congo has large reserves of Cobalt supplying global markets
 - South Africa has the second-largest reserves of manganese in the world
 - Zambia has largest reserves of copper in Africa
 - Zimbabwe has the fifth-largest lithium reserves in the world
- Global participation exists through strategic mining, processing and beneficiation of these minerals
- Opportunities exist to participate actively in the global value chain as one of the key suppliers

Africa's opportunity for electric mobility industrialization

- Lithium-ion battery manufacturing
- Niche mobility markets in Africa:
 - Micro-mobility vehicles
 - Utility vehicles
 - Agriculture mobility applications
 - Mining mobility applications
 - Tourism mobility applications
- Skills Development (High Voltage for Hybrid and Electric Vehicles)
 - ❖ Reduced air pollution
 - ❖ Reduced greenhouse gas emissions
 - ❖ Reduced fuel costs
 - ❖ Creation of jobs – Local assembly/manufacturing
 - ❖ Creation of new off grid opportunities in rural areas

Botswana - Chobe Game Lodge

Over the course of four years Chobe Game Lodge have converted 5 vehicles and 4 boats from conventional diesel and petrol burners to Electric drive

Electric Vehicles have covered a combined total of 125,040 km's, saving 22,329L of diesel and just over 58,725 Kg of CO2 emissions @ 5.6 km per L diesel.

Electric boats (EB's) have done over 7,818 hours, saving 3,636 L petrol @ 2.15 L an hour, giving another 8,435 Kg of CO2 emission saving.



'Made in Uganda' Electric Car - Kiira Motors Corporation



KAYOOLA SOLAR BUS



KIIRA EV POC



KIIRA EV SMACK

Thank You * Asante



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