

**List of endangered or threatened species – Annex II**

<b>Magnoliophyta</b>
<i>Cymodocea nodosa</i> (Ucria) Ascherson <i>Posidonia oceanica</i> (Linnaeus) Delile <i>Zostera marina</i> Linnaeus <i>Zostera noltii</i> Hornemann
<b>Chlorophyta</b>
<i>Caulerpa ollivieri</i> Dostál
<b>Heterokontophyta</b>
<sup>20</sup> <i>Cystoseira</i> genus (except <i>Cystoseira compressa</i> ) <i>Fucus virsoides</i> J. Agardh <i>Gymnogongrus crenulatus</i> (Turner) J. Agardh <i>Kallymenia spathulata</i> (J. Agardh) P.G. Parkinson <i>Laminaria rodriguezii</i> Bornet <i>Sargassum acinarium</i> (Linnaeus) Setchell <i>Sargassum flavifolium</i> Kützing <i>Sargassum hornschuchii</i> C. Agardh <i>Sargassum trichocarpum</i> J. Agardh <i>Sphaerococcus rhizophylloides</i> J.J. Rodríguez
<b>Rhodophyta</b>
<i>Lithophyllum byssoides</i> (Lamarck) Foslie (Synon. <i>Lithophyllum lichenoides</i> ) <i>Ptilophora mediterranea</i> (H. Huvé) R.E. Norris <i>Schimmelmannia schousboei</i> (J. Agardh) J. Agardh <i>Tenarea tortuosa</i> (Esper) Lemoine <i>itanoderma ramosissimum</i> (Heydrich) Bressan & Cabioch (Synon. <i>Goniolithon byssoides</i> ) <i>Titanoderma trochanter</i> (Bory) Benhissoune <i>et al.</i>
<b>Porifera</b>
<i>Aplysina</i> sp. plur. <i>Asbestopluma hypogea</i> Vacelet & Boury-Esnault, 1995 <i>Axinella cannabina</i> (Esper, 1794) <i>Axinella polypoides</i> Schmidt, 1862 <i>Geodia cydonium</i> (Jameson, 1811) <i>Petrobiona massiliana</i> (Vacelet & Lévi, 1958) <i>Sarcotragus foetidus</i> Schmidt, 1862* (synon. <i>Ircina foetida</i> ) <i>Sarcotragus pipetta</i> (Schmidt, 1868)* (synon. <i>Ircinia pipetta</i> ) <i>Tethya</i> sp. plur.
<b>Cnidaria</b>
<i>Astroides calycularis</i> (Pallas, 1766) <i>Errina aspera</i> (Linnaeus, 1767) <i>Savalia savaglia</i> Nardo, 1844 (synon. <i>Gerardia savaglia</i> )
<b>Bryozoa</b>
<i>Hornera lichenoides</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)

<sup>20</sup> It was proposed to replace all the *Cystoseira* species (5 yet included in Annexe II and 23 proposed for inclusion in 2009) by the genus *Cystoseira* excepted the species *Cystoseira compressa*

<b>Mollusca</b>
<i>Charonia lampas</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) (= <i>Ch. Rubicunda</i> = <i>Ch. Nodifera</i> ) <i>Charonia tritonis variegata</i> Lamarck, 1816 (= <i>Ch. Sequenziae</i> ) <i>Dendropoma petraeum</i> (Monterosato, 1884) <i>Erosaria spurca</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) <i>Gibbula nivosa</i> A. Adams, 1851 <i>Lithophaga lithophaga</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) <i>Luria lurida</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) (= <i>Cypraea lurida</i> ) <i>Mitra zonata</i> Marryat, 1818 <i>Patella ferruginea</i> (Gmelin, 1791) <i>Patella nigra</i> (Da Costa, 1771) <i>Pholas dactylus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) <i>Pinna nobilis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) <i>Pinna rudis</i> (= <i>P. pernula</i> ) (Linnaeus, 1758) <i>Ranella olearia</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) <i>Schilderia achatidea</i> (Gray in G.B. Sowerby II, 1837) <i>Tonna galea</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) <i>Zonaria pyrum</i> (Gmelin, 1791)
<b>Crustacea</b>
<i>Ocypode cursor</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) <i>Pachylasma giganteum</i> (Philippi, 1836)
<b>Echinodermata</b>
<i>Asterina pancerii</i> (Gasco, 1870) <i>Centrostephanus longispinus</i> (Philippi, 1845) <i>Ophidiaster ophidianus</i> (Lamarck, 1816)

**Pisces**

*Acipenser naccarii* (Bonaparte, 1836)  
*Acipenser sturio* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Aphanius fasciatus* (Valenciennes, 1821)  
*Aphanius iberus* (Valenciennes, 1846)  
*Carcharias taurus* (Rafinesque, 1810)  
*Carcharodon carcharias* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Cetorhinus maximus* (Gunnerus, 1765)  
*Dipturus batis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Gymnura altavela* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Hippocampus guttulatus* (Cuvier, 1829) (synon. *Hippocampus ramulosus*)  
*Hippocampus hippocampus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Huso huso* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Lethenteron zanandreaei* (Vladykov, 1955)  
*Mobula mobular* (Bonnaterre, 1788)  
*Odontaspis ferox* (Risso, 1810)  
*Oxynotus centrina* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Pomatoschistus canestrini* (Ninni, 1883)  
*Pomatoschistus tortonesei* (Miller, 1969)  
*Pristis pectinata* (Latham, 1794)  
*Pristis pristis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Rostroraja alba* (Lacépède, 1803)  
*Squatina aculeata* (Dumeril, in Cuvier, 1817)  
*Squatina oculata* (Bonaparte, 1840)  
*Squatina squatina* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Valencia hispanica* (Valenciennes, 1846)  
*Valencia letourneuxi* (Sauvage, 1880)

**Reptiles**

*Caretta caretta* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Chelonia mydas* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Dermochelys coriacea* (Vandelli, 1761)  
*Eretmochelys imbricata* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Lepidochelys kempii* (Garman, 1880)  
*Trionyx triunguis* (Forskål, 1775)

<p><b>Aves</b></p> <p><i>Calonectris diomedea</i> (Scopoli, 1769)  <i>Ceryle rudis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Charadrius leschenaultii columbinus</i> (Lesson, 1826)  <i>Falco eleonora</i> (Géné, 1834)  <i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Hydrobates pelagicus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Larus armenicus</i> (Buturlin, 1934)  <i>Larus audouinii</i> (Payraudeau, 1826)  <i>Larus genei</i> (Breme, 1839)  <i>Larus melanocephalus</i> (Temminck, 1820)  <i>Numenius tenuirostris</i> (Viellot, 1817)  <i>Pandion haliaetus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Pelecanus crispus</i> (Bruch, 1832)  <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i> (Linnaeus, 1761)  <i>Phalacrocorax pygmeus</i> (Pallas, 1773)  <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <sup>21</sup><i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i> (Lowe, PR, 1921)  <i>Puffinus yelkouan</i> (Brünnich, 1764)  <i>Sterna albifrons</i> (Pallas, 1764)  <i>Sterna bengalensis</i> (Lesson, 1831)  <i>Sterna caspia</i> (Pallas, 1770)  <i>Sterna nilotica</i> (Gmelin, JF, 1789)  <i>Sterna sandvicensis</i> (Latham, 1878)</p> <p><b>Mammalia</b></p> <p><i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i> (Lacépède, 1804)  <i>Balaenoptera borealis</i> (Lesson, 1828)  <i>Balaenoptera physalus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Delphinus delphis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Eubalaena glacialis</i> (Müller, 1776)  <i>Globicephala melas</i> (Trail, 1809)  <i>Grampus griseus</i> (Cuvier G., 1812)  <i>Kogia simus</i> (Owen, 1866)  <i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i> (Borowski, 1781)  <i>Mesoplodon densirostris</i> (de Blainville, 1817)  <i>Monachus monachus</i> (Hermann, 1779)  <i>Orcinus orca</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Phocoena phocoena</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Physeter macrocephalus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Pseudorca crassidens</i> (Owen, 1846)  <i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i> (Meyen, 1833)  <i>Steno bredanensis</i> (Cuvier in Lesson, 1828)  <i>Tursiops truncatus</i> (Montagu, 1821)  <i>Ziphius cavirostris</i> (Cuvier G., 1832)</p>
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<sup>21</sup> *Puffinus yelkouan* at the time of its inscription on Annex II, two sub-species were included: *Puffinus mauretanicus* et *Puffinus yelkouan* which today are considered as two different species

**List of species whose exploitation is regulated – Annex III**

<b>Porifera</b>
<p><i>Hippospongia communis</i> (Lamarck, 1813)  <i>Spongia (Spongia) lamella</i> (Schulze, 1872) (synon. <i>Spongia agaricina</i>)  <i>Spongia (Spongia) officinalis adriatica</i> (Schmidt, 1862)  <i>Spongia (Spongia) officinalis officinalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1759)  <i>Spongia (Spongia) zimocca</i> (Schmidt, 1862)</p>
<b>Cnidaria</b>
<p><i>Antipathes</i> sp. plur.  <i>Corallium rubrum</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)</p>
<b>Crustacea</b>
<p><i>Homarus gammarus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Maja squinado</i> (Herbst, 1788)  <i>Palinurus elephas</i> (Fabricius, 1787)  <i>Scyllarides latus</i> (Latreille, 1803)  <i>Scyllarus arctus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Scyllarus pygmaeus</i> (Bate, 1888)</p>
<b>Echinodermata</b>
<p><i>Paracentrotus lividus</i> (Lamarck, 1816)</p>
<b>Pisces</b>
<p><i>Alopias vulpinus</i> (Bonnaterre, 1788)  <i>Alosa alosa</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Alosa fallax</i> (Lacépède, 1803)  <i>Anguilla anguilla</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Carcharhinus plumbeus</i> (Nardo, 1827)  <i>Centrophorus granulosus</i> (Bloch &amp; Schneider, 1801)  <i>Epinephelus marginatus</i> (Lowe, 1834)  <i>Galeorhinus galeus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Heptanchias perlo</i> (Bonnaterre, 1788)  <i>Isurus oxyrinchus</i> (Rafinesque, 1810)  <i>Lamna nasus</i> (Bonnaterre, 1788)  <i>Lampetra fluviatilis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Leucoraja circularis</i> (Couch, 1838)  <i>Leucoraja melitensis</i> (Clark, 1926)  <i>Mustelus asterias</i> (Cloquet, 1821)  <i>Mustelus mustelus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Mustelus punctulatus</i> (Risso, 1826)  <i>Petromyzon marinus</i> Linnaeus, 1758  <i>Prionace glauca</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Rhinobatos cemiculus</i> E. Geoffroy (Saint-Hilaire, 1817)  <i>Rhinobatos rhinobatos</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Sphyrna lewini</i> (Griffith &amp; Smith, 1834)  <i>Sphyrna mokarran</i> (Rüppell, 1837)  <i>Sphyrna zygaena</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Sciaena umbra</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Squalus acanthias</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Thunnus thynnus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Umbrina cirrosa</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)  <i>Xiphias gladius</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)</p>